



GLOBAL HEALTH CENTRE

2021 ANNUAL REPORT

THE
GRADUATE
INSTITUTE
GENEVA

GLOBAL
HEALTH
CENTRE

ABOUT THE GLOBAL HEALTH CENTRE

The Global Health Centre (GHC) is one of the research centres of the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies focusing on global health governance. Being one of the first institutions dedicated to research, international relations and development, the GHC provides a better understanding of the shifting power balance in global health. Since 2008, the Centre has contributed to the capacity building of decision-makers, government representatives, international organisations and other stakeholders such as civil society and the private sector. Through its research, education and convening activities, the GHC broadens the understanding of global health issues, contributes to setting agendas and fosters inclusive partnerships. Over the years, the Centre has built partnerships with a wide-range of institutions and has acted as a neutral platform for policy dialogues and conferences.

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THE GLOBAL HEALTH CENTRE IN 2021



9

RESEARCH PROJECTS

80



PUBLICATIONS

2

EXECUTIVE EDUCATION COURSES

42



COURSE PARTICIPANTS

312

MEDIA APPEARANCES



4833

MAILING LIST SUBSCRIBERS

38

PUBLIC EVENTS

7904



REGISTRATIONS

4207



EVENT PARTICIPANTS

2884



VIDEO VIEWS

7894



TWITTER FOLLOWERS

1549



LINKEDIN FOLLOWERS

MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND DEVELOPMENTS

Guided by the principle of “Open Global Health”, the Global Health Centre continued to expand its research, convening and education activities in 2021. Through its critical engagement with governance, politics and power, the Centre provided a space for thoughtful reflection, research and critique, while fostering innovation, creativity and new partnerships to respond to growing global health challenges.

In 2021, the Centre conducted seven research projects exploring major health issues, and hosted two additional projects investigating the impact of digital technologies and artificial intelligence on health. Major progress was made by each research team during the year.

In March 2021, the Centre successfully completed a three-year project that promoted access to medicines and innovation. The [Knowledge Portal on Innovation and Access to Medicines](#) achieved most of the expected outcomes by making existing knowledge on access to medicines more organised, accessible, understandable and readily-available to researchers, policymakers and practitioners.

After two years of research and consultations, the [Lancet and Financial Times Commission on Governing Health Futures 2030](#) published its report, including a set of recommendations to support the health and wellbeing of young people growing up in a digital world. Digital technologies are transforming all areas of life and health, a trend that has been accelerated by the Covid-19 pandemic, but the benefits of these advances are not reaching everyone equally. In this [report](#), the Commission highlights how limited governance together with the accumulation of data and power by the world’s big technology companies are exacerbating health inequities, eroding trust, and compromising human rights. The report warns that following the current path of data-extractive, commercially-driven digital transformations will fail to deliver health benefits to all. The document calls for a radical new approach that redirects digital technologies to advance universal health coverage, and urges digital literacy to be recognised as a key determinant of health. The report was published in the Lancet in October 2021 and included recommendations from 19 leading experts from 14 countries, with backgrounds in global health, clinical medicine, public health, mental health, digital media, social science, economics, and politics, as well as the opinions of youth groups.

The GHC also created a [Digital Health and Rights Advisory Group \(DRAG\)](#) at the beginning of 2021. This project gathers social science researchers, human rights lawyers, civil society activists, and community leaders from the Global Network of People Living with HIV (GNP+), Kenya Ethical & Legal Issues Network on HIV & AIDS (KELIN), STOPAIDS, and the Centre for Sustainable Healthcare Education at University of Oslo to address the opportunities and risks of digital technologies for human rights. This project identifies concrete actions to empower young adults and communities to demand digital health governance that truly meets their needs.

In addition, the Centre launched a new [Governing Pandemics Initiative](#) that explores major weaknesses in the global system for preventing, assessing and responding to outbreaks. The research highlights a series of reforms, explains the limitations of current international arrangements, and contributes to international debates in the field. The project also hosts workshops, briefings and public conferences to guide negotiators, and help them make well-informed decisions.

GHC researchers published 80 publications in 2021, including three books, three book chapters, three working papers, 24 peer-reviewed articles, and several opinion pieces,

blogs and policy insights. To better equip health diplomats, the Global Health Centre published a [Guide to Global Health Diplomacy](#), produced with the support of the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, and the World Health Organization. Written, reviewed and supported by global health experts from different backgrounds, countries and sectors, this training manual provides key concepts on global health diplomacy, outlines the major actors and activities shaping the global health ecosystem, and presents practical tools to strengthen negotiation skills.

Two executive training courses focusing on global health diplomacy and drug policy were delivered to 42 mid- and senior-career level professionals from diverse countries in 2021. The Centre also partnered with the Executive Education department of the Graduate Institute to develop a new Certificate of Advanced Studies that will be offered in 2022.

The Centre organised 38 public conferences, panel discussions and lectures with international actors such as the UN Foundation, Safeguarding Health in Conflict Coalition, the Swiss Confederation, the Spanish Government, Medicines for Malaria Venture, Digital Square, and Maternal and Infant Health Canada. As every year, the [International Geneva Global Health Platform](#) hosted its famous Geneva Health Week during the World Health Assembly, which gathered 913 participants from 65 countries. In addition, the Centre hosted an Open Global Health series of events to provide quality debate on issues of power, transparency and inequality in global health. The GHC held additional webinars on access to medicines, seminars and other events to present recently-published research findings. In total, these discussions generated 7,904 registrations, 4,207 live attendees, and 2,884 video views.

The Centre actively contributed to the global Covid-19 debate and other pressing health issues by participating in international meetings such as the World Health Summit, the Asia Trade Week, the Davos Digital Forum, the Digital Health Week, the Latin America and the Caribbean Open Science Forum, and the Humanitarian Congress of Berlin. GHC researchers shared their reflections and observations on many TV shows, radio programmes and press articles. GHC faculty and staff members were interviewed or profiled in 312 international media outlets, including the New York Times, The Guardian, Rai3, Le Temps, the BBC, NZZ, El País, CNBC, SRF, the Financial Times, and the Observer Radio in Antigua and Barbuda.

With the development of new activities, and the implementation of virtual events, the outreach of the Centre continued to expand during the year. The GHC gained 1,538 new Twitter followers, 569 LinkedIn readers, and 371 newsletter subscribers.

To support its work, the Centre collaborated with 69 permanent and temporary staff members during the year. In April 2021, the Centre also welcomed its [International Advisory Board](#) chaired by Professor Ilona Kickbusch, founder of the Global Health Centre. The International Advisory Board brings together a diverse group of experts from academia, government, international organisations and civil society. The Board has been supporting the mission of the Centre by providing external guidance and strategic advice to the team.

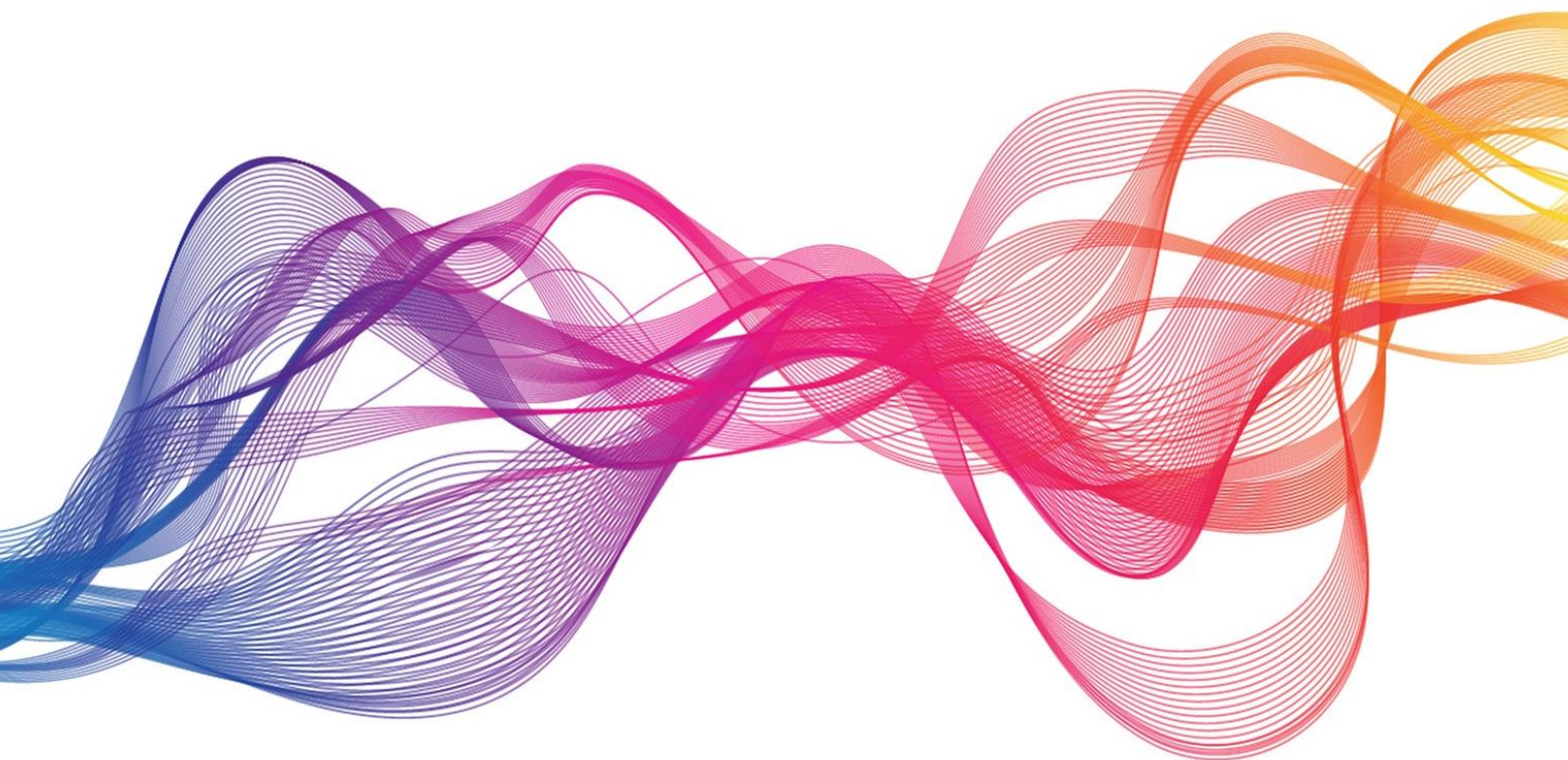
↗ graduateinstitute.ch/globalhealth

RESEARCH

With new epidemic outbreaks, climate change, and other threats reshaping the politics and economics of many countries, the global health ecosystem is constantly evolving. To better address these challenges, the Global Health Centre explores critical and emerging issues through its research activities, and promotes collaboration within academia and beyond. The work of the Centre encompasses diverse projects, which draw on cross-disciplinary thinking across anthropology and sociology, international relations and political science, law, history, economics, science & technology studies, and public health and medicine. The research of the GHC focuses on five themes, while promoting collaboration across them in response to fast-changing events.

- Technological innovation, access and finance
- Outbreaks and epidemics
- Global digital futures
- Intimacy, sexuality and autonomy
- Law, protection and control

To fulfil its research objectives, the Centre also incubates external projects, welcomes visiting fellows, hosts research workshops, and publishes a series of working papers and policy briefs. In 2021, the GHC conducted 9 research projects on digital health and human rights, access to medicines, the impact of financialisation on the development of pharmaceuticals, transactional sex in forced displacement, outbreak preparedness, the opportunities and risks of new technologies for young people, and many other topics. The Centre successfully completed two projects in 2021 and received two grant approvals during the year. The following pages provide an overview of all the research projects of the GHC and highlight the major developments that took place in 2021.



ACTIVE, ONGOING RESEARCH PROJECTS

GOVERNING PANDEMICS INITIATIVE

The Covid-19 pandemic has exposed major gaps in the global system for preventing and responding to outbreaks. [GoverningPandemics.org](https://governingpandemics.org) is an initiative of the Global Health Centre that was launched in April 2021 to track efforts in the field and analyse options to address current weaknesses in the global system. The online portal provides a concise overview of six issue areas where change is needed at the global level to better prepare for and respond to potential pandemics. For each of these, the site offers key official documents, a selection of additional research and analysis, and regular updates on ongoing policy processes. This open-access resource aims to inform a wide range of stakeholders, including governments, international organisations, journalists, civil society organisations, the private sector, academic researchers and students, as well as citizens concerned about building a more equitable and effective global system.

Lead Researchers : Suerie Moon, Gian Luca Burci, Ilona Kickbusch, Haik Nikogosian

Collaborators: Anna Becker, Ana Balcazar Moreno, Adam Strobeyko, Jubilee Nkechinyere Ahazie, Elisa Codato, Nora Sada, Tammam Aloudat

Funders: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, Pax Sapiens, International Geneva Global Health Platform

Period: 2021-2022

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

During the year, the project team actively promoted knowledge sharing by producing several opinion and analytical pieces, as well as a Q&A guide on a pandemic treaty. These publications aimed to equip negotiators with the data, analysis, and evidence necessary to make well-informed decisions. The team also collaborated with external experts in various fields to produce six policy briefs related to the pandemic treaty. In addition, a series of analytical publications was developed with the British Medical Journal in light of the World Health Assembly Special Session that focused on a global instrument to better prepare and respond to pandemics. The Governing Pandemics Initiative convened seven closed-door workshops and seminars to engage with key stakeholders, provide a neutral platform for discussions, and help countries in their decision-making. The project also hosted two public events through the International Geneva Global Health Platform to raise awareness on global reforms needed in light of the Covid-19 crisis. A Deep Dive on the topic of a pandemic treaty was also co-organised with World Health Organization as part of the 10th Global Conference on Health Promotion.

The team launched its open-access website in July 2021. The portal that provides data on national, regional and global preparedness, leadership, monitoring and accountability, countermeasure innovation and access, and the International Health Regulations was visited 3,327 times since its creation and reached visitors in 90 different countries.



DIGITAL HEALTH AND RIGHTS

While new technologies and artificial intelligence could transform weak health systems in low-resource settings, human rights experts have highlighted real threats to privacy, equality, and autonomy. These risks are greater for youth, women, and for marginalised, criminalised groups, such as people living with HIV, and migrants, who rarely have input into the policy decisions that shape what kinds of data are gathered about them, by whom, and how that data is used or managed. The **Digital Health and Rights Advisory Group** is a consortium of anthropologists, human rights lawyers, and global networks of civil society activists, who are working together in a participatory action research approach that combines ethnographic research, reflection, analysis and policy engagement to develop a set of recommendations. Shared analysis and insights from the collaboration are being presented in diverse spaces: from national-level meetings of people living with HIV, to global civil society networks, to academic conferences, and high-level global health governance meetings.

Director: Sara (Meg) Davis

Collaborators: Kaitlin Large, Thuy Duyen Chau

Funders: Fondation Botnar, Open Society University Network

Period: 2021-2022

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

The project began with a core group working on research in Ghana, Kenya and Vietnam, led by an initial consortium including KELIN, the Global Network of People Living with HIV, STOPAIDS, as well as the University of Oslo. In September, the consortium grew to include BRAC University and Universidad de los Andes, supported by the Open Society University Network. Researchers collaborated transnationally to review human rights standards, and compare national laws and policies, digital health technologies and health data in focus countries, producing two working papers. Researchers then began conducting digital ethnography to understand how young adults in each country use digital platforms to access health information and services, and some of the benefits, tensions and challenges they experience in the process. Meanwhile, the advocates on the team have been mobilising youth activists through workshops and webinars. Together, they have begun raising questions about human rights protection and digital health governance, reviewing and inputting into draft guidance from WHO and UNDP. Members of the Digital Health and Rights team shared their expertise with the public as they learned, participating in 18 webinars and conference panels in 2021.

A project advisory team provided guidance and support throughout the year. Members include the UN Special Rapporteur on the right to health, leading scholars, youth activists, and officials at UNAIDS, WHO, the Global Fund, and other global and national health institutions.

In the coming year, the team will start gathering data in Bangladesh and Colombia. This should provide rich results, enabling comparison across East and West Africa, South and Southeast Asia, and Latin America. The civil society groups in the consortium will begin to raise policy recommendations with WHO, UNAIDS, the Global Fund, and national policymakers and agencies in each country.



NEW BUSINESS MODELS FOR GOVERNING INNOVATION AND GLOBAL ACCESS TO MEDICINES

The objective of this project is to deepen understanding of the political, economic, scientific and organisational factors required to implement new business models of medicines R&D that will deliver both innovation and globally affordable medicines. The project investigates competing conceptualisations of R&D, the history and scope of "new business models" for medicines innovation, and identifies what led to their creation as alternatives to the status quo. However, the Covid-19 pandemic has pushed the project to evolve in new ways, as the crisis led to the development of many R&D initiatives for diagnostics, drugs and vaccines that significantly differ from the mainstream model.

Director: Suerie Moon

Collaborators: Adrián Alonso Ruiz, Marcela Vieira, Surabhi Agarwal, Azizah Siddiqui, Gurgun Tadevosyan

Former Contributors: Anna Bezruki, Danielle Navarro, Ezekiel Boro, Temmy Sunyoto, Ryan Kimmitt

Funders: SNSF's PRIMA Programme, Open Society University Network

Period: 2019-2023

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

In 2021, the project entered a new phase to conduct original empirical research of alternative business models of pharmaceutical R&D. The team developed a database of organisations and conducted a number of semi-structured interviews to identify factors that allow for the emergence of alternative models and that shape whether or not such models survive or thrive within the broader pharmaceutical R&D system. In addition, the project expanded to include a novel research collaboration with the Universidad de los Andes (Colombia) and BRAC University (Bangladesh), aimed at furthering the understanding of pharmaceutical R&D initiatives in the Global South. The project continued to collect data regarding research and development of and access to vaccines for Covid-19 and analyse the extent to which they differ from the mainstream model and potential implications for the pharmaceutical R&D system overall and global access to medicines. An additional study on the role of Chinese vaccines in global vaccination efforts was also conducted in 2021. The [Covid-19 resources](#) have been accessed by almost 35,000 people.

The team published two articles in high-impact journals analysing the Covid-19 data and its implications for innovation and access in future pandemics. The project hosted a 3-part virtual meeting convening 80 researchers and policy analysts from around the globe working on Covid-19 innovation and access issues to foster peer exchange and collaboration on data collection, data sources, research methods, research gaps, data analysis and challenges.

As part of the [Oslo Medicines Initiative](#), the project developed a background paper commissioned by the WHO Regional Office for Europe analysing the implications and challenges of transforming medicines into "global public goods".

Team members regularly provided timely relevant data and analysis to a broader community via an [online platform](#), as well as in academic journals and media outlets. Researchers also participated in various events and webinars to present research findings and policy recommendations.



THE IMPACT OF FINANCIALISATION ON GLOBAL HEALTH: A SERIES OF PHARMACEUTICAL CASE STUDIES (FINPHARM)

The central objective of this research is to examine the impact of financialisation on the development and use of pharmaceuticals in five areas of global health significance: (1) the "recycling" of antiretroviral drugs for HIV prevention (2) the search for effective treatments and vaccine for Ebola Virus Disease (3) the development of solutions for the threat of antimicrobial resistance, (4) the use of novel development platforms for Covid-19 vaccines, and (5) the use of monoclonal antibodies to treat several types of cancer. This research uses an innovative interdisciplinary approach that brings together expertise in understanding how the worlds of finance and pharmaceuticals work and interact.

Lead Research Team: Vinh-Kim Nguyen, Nadya Wells, Ryan Whitacre

Collaborators: Amy Nguyen, Dena Kirpalani, Zhubin Chen, Alisa Gessler, Melissa Coyle, Seraina Kull

Funder: SNSF

Period: 2019-2023

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

In 2021, the project team advanced research for each of the main workstreams of the project, generating industry data sets exploring the financial profiles of the top 20 pharmaceutical firms, developing a series of case studies exploring the clinical and commercial challenges in select pharmaceutical markets, advancing scholarship on financialisation, and exploring its conceptualisation and use within and far beyond analyses of the pharmaceutical industry.

To enrich the theoretical aims of the project and support the growth of interdisciplinary studies at the Graduate Institute, the project offered a master's-level research seminar exploring legacy challenges at the interface of finance and pharmaceuticals over the course of the 20th century in the US, UK and Switzerland.

To grow its network and solicit feedback, the team also presented preliminary findings in international research conferences, including the annual meetings of the Society for Social Studies of Science, a conference on 'Rethinking Innovation' hosted by the University College London's Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose, and a multidisciplinary colloquium hosted by the University of Lausanne.

In the coming year, researchers will finalise case studies exploring pharmaceutical development and use in several markets of global health. In addition, the team will offer a refreshed version of the biofinance course in the Spring semester. As in years' past, the course will explore the conceptual and empirical themes of the research project. However, in 2022, the course will be offered as an immersive lab, giving students the opportunity to engage in real-time analyses.

A team member also earned a doctoral fellowship from the Swiss National Science Foundation in 2021, and began dissertation research exploring pharmaceutical markets in China.



SURVIVAL STRATEGIES AND HEALTH REPERCUSSIONS IN FORCED DISPLACEMENT

In forced displacement, refugees can face extreme hardship due to food, housing and income insecurity, family separation, social exclusion and other factors. Due to the lack of job opportunities, many refugees may resort to Transactional Sex (TS) for survival, to meet their basic needs. The elements of this exchange include obtaining security and protection from sexual violence or protection while crossing borders. Engaging in transactional sex can bear health risks – particularly sexual and reproductive health and mental health implications. Therefore, these refugees have greater health needs while facing greater barriers to access services, including due to stigma and discrimination.

Lead Researcher: Shirin Heidari

Research Team: Vinh-Kim Nguyen, Monica Adhiambo Onyango, Aida Essaid, Jinan Usta, Jane Freedman, Thanasis Tyrovolas, Meriç Çağlar Chesley, Atwa Jaber, Shilan Masrour, Kaitlin Large

Funder: IDRC, SNIS

Period: 2019-2022

This research project is the first comparative multi-country multi-disciplinary study to examine the sexual and reproductive as well as mental health impact among displaced populations. By focusing on survival strategies that displaced people employ, the research aims to shed light on why, when and how displaced people, regardless of gender or sexual orientation, engage in TS and understand situations that renders TS exploitation and abuse. The research team explores the consequences of refugees' engagement in TS, particularly in terms of sexual and reproductive health (SRH) and mental health, by identifying the needs of and barriers to information and services. The project places an emphasis on understanding how gender norms, beliefs and expectations as well as gender inequality and structural determinants create conditions that result in differences in terms of experience and outcome of TS in different populations and in different sites. The goal of the project is to capture the complexities of everyday realities surrounding TS and generate necessary evidence to identify gaps in policy and response and inform the development of effective and appropriate interventions.

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

In 2021, the team obtained ethical approval to conduct the research in Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey, Greece, France and Switzerland, and completed the participant observation (PO). The team also conducted several workshops on the research protocol and methodology used for this project, began testing the instruments and started the key informant interviews. Team members are currently carrying out an initial policy analysis.



GOVERNING HEALTH FUTURES 2030: GROWING UP IN A DIGITAL WORLD

The joint The Lancet & Financial Times Commission *Governing health futures 2030: Growing up in a digital world* is exploring the convergence of digital health, artificial intelligence, and other transformative technologies with universal health coverage to support attainment of the third Sustainable Development Goal. It aims to identify specific instruments to safeguard the rights of children and young people, as well as opportunities to engage in this discussion.

Project Lead: Ilona Kickbush

Senior Coordinator: Aferdita Bytyqi

Secretariat: Micaela Neumann, Whitney Gray, Aadarsh Gangwar, Robert Dean Smith, Leandro Montes Ruiz, Kory Barras, Ivy Wandia

Collaborators: Christian Franz, Louise Holly, Dario Piselli, Brian Wang, Enow Awah Georges Stevens, Lipsa Panda

Funders: Children's Investment Fund Foundation, Fondation Botnar, Wellcome Trust, SDC, GIZ

Period: 2019-2022

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

Following two years of deliberations and an extensive peer review process, the report of the Lancet and Financial Times Commission on Governing health futures was **published in The Lancet** in October 2021, and presented to the public at the World Health Summit in Berlin. The report argues that digital transformations should be considered as a key determinant of health and presses for a paradigm shift in how digital technologies are designed, implemented, and governed. The Commission asserts that without a precautionary, mission-oriented, and value-based approach to governance, digital transformations will fail to bring about improvements in health for all and will leave people behind in the process. The report sets out four areas where governments and digital health actors must act.

This global launch was followed with a series of conference sessions and virtual briefings throughout October, November and December to promote the findings among policymakers, academia, civil society and the private sector. A series of blogs, podcasts, and social media actions also supported the visibility of the Commission's report. In addition to the report, the Commission published several related outputs in 2021, including a **youth edition** of the report, a **Youth Statement and Call to Action**, a series of **policy briefs and commissioned background papers**, the **findings of a survey** on young people's views on digital health, and an **anthology of science fiction stories** about the future of health.

A **GHFutures2030 Youth Network** was launched in 2021 as a platform for youth to co-create and co-lead future research, advocacy, and dissemination of the report. Five regional youth champions were recruited to drive the activities and further expansion of the Youth Network.

In 2022, the work of the Commission will be dedicated to further dissemination of the report's findings and advocacy to translate recommendations into actions. The current phase of the project will conclude in June 2022. Commissioners and the Secretariat are in discussion with potential donors about a second phase of the project that will focus on implementing the report's recommendations and addressing research gaps identified by the Commission.



Growing up **2030**
in a digital world

GOVERNING HEALTH FUTURES
THE LANCET & FINANCIAL TIMES COMMISSION

DIGITAL HEALTH & AI RESEARCH COLLABORATIVE (I-DAIR)

I-DAIR's mission is the transformation of personal and public health through collaborative research and development of digital technologies. The project focuses on data governance, digital cooperation and AI to maximise the potential of these powerful technologies for good while avoiding their misuse and missed use. I-DAIR presents an opportunity to reinvent and reinvigorate the delivery of health services across the world. Its aim is to promote responsible and inclusive AI research and digital development for health by establishing a neutral platform for global research collaborations.

Project Director: Amandeep Singh Gill

Collaborators: Mehdi Snène, Anne Hassberger, Léa Nacache, Alice Liu, Peiling Yap, Christoph Benn, Monika Herder, Elisa Mallaeva, Lipsa Panda, Katja Roll, Flavia Schlegel, Anna Brezhneva, Mandy Govender, Waruguru Wanjau

Funders: Fondation Botnar, GESDA, the Wellcome Trust

Period: 2019-2022

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN 2021

During the year, I-DAIR has made significant progress both in terms of international positioning, collaboration, organisational development and pathfinders projects. In 2021, I-DAIR established a global coalition of research institutions, and signed MoUs with 39 partners, creating a multidisciplinary Science Working Group composed of 32 researchers through its Pandemic preparedness pathfinder, and is in discussion with another 14 institutions for further MoUs/agreements. In 2021, the I-DAIR team participated in several events related to digital technologies, artificial intelligence and health. I-DAIR also curated a panel on digital health at the World Health Summit in Berlin.

In November 2021, the team celebrated the launch of the Digital Health and AI Global Research Map (GRM). The GRM is an interactive tool developed to provide situational awareness of the digital health and AI research and development domains. Its main goals are increased visibility and understanding of current trends in the area, identification of gaps in research and innovation, and fostering academic, governmental and private sector collaboration on AI and digital health. The GRM includes a powerful visualisation tool that can generate a detailed landscape of research publications and patents for nine regions from 2011 to 2020, where changes, trends, and leading institutions can be identified.

Based on lessons learnt from Covid-19, I-DAIR is elaborating with its partners a science-based, data-driven, neutral and trusted collective capacity to improve the quality of local and national responses throughout the continuum of pandemic phases. From the prediction of outbreak determinants to the scaling up of interventions at the global population level, this approach will challenge existing methods, catalyse a new generation of epidemiology models and surveillance systems, and tap into the power of citizen science.



I-DAIR

PROJECTS COMPLETED IN 2021

GLOBAL HEALTH DIPLOMACY TRAINING

The system of diplomacy has been facing several challenges with the Covid-19 pandemic and new political and economic realities. The mechanisms of global health diplomacy play a key role in coordinating, advancing, and resolving health issues at the global level. To better equip health diplomats and negotiators, this project aimed to produce an introductory guide for health attachés, WHO staff, health professionals and other actors. Since 2019, the project team has been collaborating with several global health experts from different backgrounds, countries and sectors to develop a training manual that provides key concepts on global health diplomacy, and outlines the major actors and activities shaping the global health ecosystem

The book "A Guide to Global Health Diplomacy" was released in an open access format on 18 February 2021. To celebrate the launch of the guide, the Global Health Centre hosted a public discussion with international experts, including WHO's current and past Directors Dr Tedros and Dr Chan, Swiss Federal Councillor Alain Berset, Vice-President of the European Commission Josep Borrell, and representatives from Norway, the United Kingdom, South Africa, Mexico, and France.

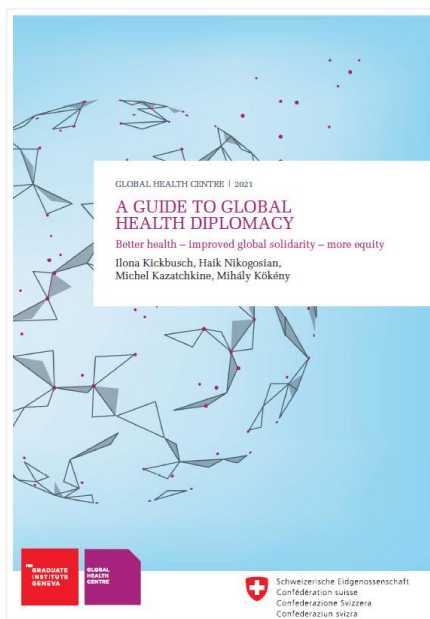
In order to promote the content of the book to non-English speakers, the Global Health Centre made several agreements with other universities to publish the guide in other languages. A French, Chinese, Portuguese, Japanese and Hungarian translation of the book are currently under development.

Project Director: Ilona Kickbusch

Collaborators: Michel Kazatchkine, Mihály Kökény, Haik Nikogosian, Ece Karaman

Funders: Swiss Federal Office of Public Health, Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs

Period: 2019-2021



KNOWLEDGE NETWORK FOR INNOVATION AND ACCESS TO MEDICINES

The Knowledge Network for Innovation and Access to Medicines was created to maximise the contributions of research and analysis to promote innovation and global access to medicines. The project seeks to make the existing knowledge base more widely available and accessible to policymakers and practitioners; identify and help fill information and evidence gaps; and strengthen two-way flows of knowledge between research and policy communities. Since 2018, the project has synthesised the state of knowledge on various policies, organised a **series of webinars** on new policy-relevant research, and convened regular workshops and meetings to facilitate research collaborations between various health actors.

Project Director: Suerie Moon

Coordinator: Marcela Vieira

Collaborators: Adrián Alonso Ruiz, Surabhi Agarwal, Azizah Siddiqui, Gurgen Tadevosyan

Former Contributors: Anna Bezruki, Ezekiel Boro, Luisa Chaves, Elise Erickson, Ryan Kimmitt, Danielle Navarro, Catherine Saez, Temmy Sunyoto

Funder: Open Society Foundations

Period: 2018-2021

In 2021, the team continued to develop the resources available on its open-access website, the **Knowledge Portal on Innovation and Access to Medicines**. The team produced and published one new research synthesis on the topic of compulsory licensing in the pharmaceutical sector, providing information on empirical studies of implementation of such licenses and their economic and political impacts. The Knowledge Portal currently offers research syntheses for 23 different topics. The visibility of the Portal considerably grew in 2021, and reached 42,405 total visitors, an increase of 330% compared to 2020.

The project held 7 webinars during the year, with a total of 1,369 registrations and 703 live attendees joining from 64 different countries. Recordings of the 7 webinars were watched 271 times. In total, the Knowledge Network organised 26 webinars on topics related to pharmaceutical innovation and access to medicines, with a total of 2,653 live attendees joining from 98 different countries, of which 34 are in the Global North and 64 in the Global South. Recordings from the 26 webinars have been watched 2,153 times, increasing the reach to people who could not attend the live webinars.

At the end of 3 years, the project activities achieved most of the expected outcomes. The Knowledge Portal is a valuable resource which makes existing knowledge on access to medicines more organised, accessible, understandable and readily-available. The webinar series has increased the reach of relevant research outputs and helped build a stronger global research community. Information and evidence gaps in the current knowledge base have been identified and a successful research proposal started to be implemented to fill an important gap about pharmaceutical innovation happening in countries in the Global South. The financial support dedicated to this project ended in March 2021 but the team continues to update the Knowledge Portal.



PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Albrecht Schnabel, Ilona **Kickbusch** (2021) *The Security Sector and Health Crises*, Geneva Centre for Security Sector Governance DCAF.

Ilona **Kickbusch**, Haik Nikogosian, Michel Kazatchkine, Mihaly Kökeny (2021) *A guide to global health diplomacy: better health – improved global solidarity – more equity*, The Global Health Centre.

Robin Haring, Ilona **Kickbusch**, Detlev Ganten et al. (2021) *Handbook of Global Health*, Springer.

BOOK CHAPTERS

Gian Luca **Burci** and Mark Eccleston-Turner (2020) *Preparing for the next pandemic: The International Health Regulations and World Health Organization during COVID-19*. In Dug Cubie, Marlies Hesselman, Jacqueline Peel (eds) *Yearbook of International Disaster Law Vol. 2*, Brill.

Ryan **Whitacre** (2021) *How the Science of HIV Treatment-as-Prevention Restructured PEPFAR's Strategy: The Case for Scaling up ART in 'Epidemic Control' Countries*. In Sarah Bernays, Adam Bourne, Susan Kippax et al. (eds) *Remaking HIV Prevention in the 21st Century*, Springer.

Suerie **Moon** (2021) *Global Health*. In Michael Barnett, Jon Pevehouse, Kal Raustiala (eds) *Global Governance in a World of Change*, Cambridge University Press.

WORKING PAPERS

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PUBLIC EVENTS

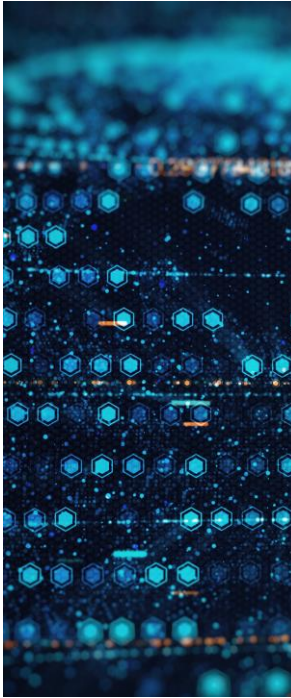
Throughout the years, the Global Health Centre has positioned its activities within the context of International Geneva with the aim of strengthening the city as a “global health capital”. In this context, the GHC signed a multi-year contract with the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs to strengthen Geneva as a hub of global health. Through its **International Geneva Global Health Platform**, the Centre engages with a wide-range of institutions and acts as a laboratory of global health innovation. From 2014 to 2021, the Platform has encouraged a vast number of Geneva-based actors to work together on topics of common concern, and built cross-sectoral synergies. The Platform has established itself as a host for a wide-range of policy dialogues, roundtables, research seminars and other public events. Through its convening activities, the Global Health Centre aims to add new or underrepresented health issues to the public agenda, disseminate recent research outputs, open debate on sensitive questions, and increase understanding of current health challenges. In 2021, the Centre hosted 38 public panel discussions. During the year, a total of 4,207 participants working for governmental institutions, international organisations, media agencies and the private sector joined the Global Health Centre to discuss and analyse the impact of digital technologies, the global governance of pandemics, access to medicines, gender inequalities, WHO’s financing, violence against health care, and the politics of bioethics. Each event brought together experts from different fields and sectors to break down silos, and articulate potential solutions to global health issues. The Centre also promoted collaboration between the Global North and the Global South through the diversity of its panels. Due to the Covid-19 pandemic, almost all events took place online, and included a written Q&A session to ensure active participation from the audience. However, the Centre also hosted two events in person at the Graduate Institute in Geneva. The public events of the Centre generated 2,884 video views in 2021.



WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY EVENTS

In May 2021, the Centre hosted its famous *Geneva Health Week* during the 74th World Health Assembly (WHA), including a briefing for delegates which attracted 355 participants from 65 countries, as well as 5 events co-organised through an open application process. These WHA side events addressed gender equity in health innovation, cross-border health measures, digital infrastructure gaps, the role of women during the pandemic as well as violence against health care.

In addition, the Centre hosted a second Briefing after the WHA Special Session in December to discuss the implementation of a legal instrument to better prepare and respond to pandemics. This event attracted 234 participants from 38 countries. The Centre also organised a conversation on WHO financing ahead of the fifth meeting of the WHO Working Group on Sustainable Financing, with the Chair of the group, Björn Kümmel.



OPEN GLOBAL HEALTH SERIES

In accordance with its 2020-2024 strategy, the Centre developed an Open Global Health series of events to promote frank, transparent and thought-provoking conversations about power, inequality, accountability and decolonising global health.

In 2021, the Centre organised three events as part of the Open Global Health series in order to highlight critical but often overlooked issues in global health and include underrepresented voices to the debate. These public events focused on the magnitude of existing inequalities between countries with the Executive Director of UNAIDS Winnie Byanyima, the role that the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation played during the Covid-19 pandemic, and digital colonialism.

These discussions were followed by 301 live participants from 28 countries, and the recordings were watched 542 times.



KNOWLEDGE NETWORK WEBINARS

Through its *Knowledge Network for Innovation and Access to Medicines*, the Centre held seven webinars presented by leading researchers in the field of intellectual property, innovation and pharmaceutical pricing. These conversations promoted new resources and facilitated collaborations between different health actors in order to promote global access to medicines.

These webinars generated 1,369 registrations and 703 live attendees joining from 64 different countries in 2021. The recordings of the webinars were watched 271 times.



GLOBAL HEALTH ETHICS AND JUSTICE SERIES

This series looked at different global health challenges and debates from an ethical and global justice perspective. These events focused on vaccine nationalism, the ethical principles guiding fair allocation of Covid-19 vaccines and the TRIPS waiver proposal currently under negotiation at the World Trade Organization. These conferences gathered 316 participants from 33 countries.

Additional presentations, panel discussions, and workshops took place during the year. Several of these events focused on the benefits of new technologies and artificial intelligence, as well as the role of youth in co-creating health futures. Other discussions explored the health strategy of Germany, the Covid-19 crisis in Brazil and the role of journalists during the pandemic. The following pages provide an overview of all our 2021 events as well as our outreach.

LIST OF EVENTS



21 January 2021

**COVID-19 Vaccine Nationalism:
Unethical or Unjust?**



11 February 2021

**The Inequality Pandemic:
A Conversation with Winnie Byanyima**



16 February 2021

COVID Response and Digital Trust



18 February 2021

Book Launch: A Guide to Global Health Diplomacy



25 February 2021

**The implementation of the TRIPS Agreement
by Least Developed Countries**



4 March 2021

The Security Sector and Health Crises



19 March 2021

**African Indigenous Values
Guiding Allocation of COVID-19
Vaccines in Africa and Beyond**



25 March 2021

**Non-Commercial Pharmaceutical R&D: What
Do PDPs Suggest about Costs and Efficiency?**



6 April 2021

**The Future of Health Governance:
An Online Global Youth Dialogue**



8 April 2021

**Mismanagement and Social
Inequality in Brazil during the
Covid-19 Pandemic**



14 April 2021

**Public and Private Roles and Responsibilities
in Covid-19: A conversation with the Gates
Foundation**



15 April 2021

**Governing through Expertise: The
Politics of Bioethics**



22 April 2021

**Global Health in Disarray?:
What Next?**



29 April 2021

**What Lessons from Covid-19
for Advancing Antibiotic R&D?**



6 May 2021

**In the Eye of the Covid Storm: How
Can Media Hold Governments
Accountable?**



20 May 2021

**Global Health Governance at the
Crossroads: An Introduction to
the 74th World Health Assembly**



24 May 2021

**Addressing the Ongoing Violence
Against Health Care in Conflict
and the COVID-19 Pandemic**



25 May 2021

**Shifting the Paradigm for Gender
Equity in Health Innovation**



26 May 2021

**Covid-19 & Cross-Border Health Measures:
Lessons Learned and Critical Questions for the
Future of the International Health Regulations**



27 May 2021

**Addressing the Fundamental
Digital Infrastructure Gap in
Digital Health Interventions**



28 May 2021

**Women Power, Politics, and the Pandemic:
Celebrating Women's Leadership**



14 June 2021

**Business as Usual? Looking into the
Political Economy of Digital Health
and International Cooperation**



17 June 2021

**Getting to Vaccine Equity:
TRIPS Waiver and Beyond**



25 June 2021

**Support Don't Punish: An Open Conversation
with Carl Hart about Drugs and Drug Policy**



29 June 2021

Effectiveness and Limitations of Compulsory Licenses to Promote Access to Medicines

15 July 2021

Lessons on Global Health Cooperation from Covid-19: Germany's Perspective

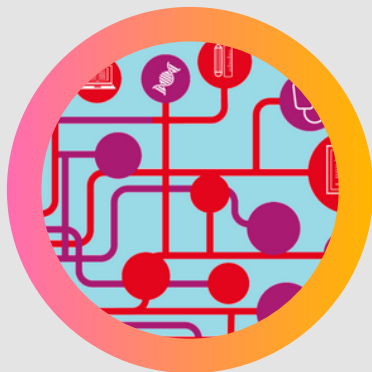


2 September 2021

Learning from the Past, Preparing for the Future: Celebration of the 15th Anniversary of Friends of the Global Fund Europe

21 October 2021

Local Production of Essential Medicines in Brazil and Europe: Lessons and Future Directions



2 November 2021

The Future of Equity Policy in Education and Health: Will Intersectoral Action be the Solution?

11 November 2021

Workshop on HIV, Hepatitis C and Tuberculosis in Eastern Europe and Central Asia

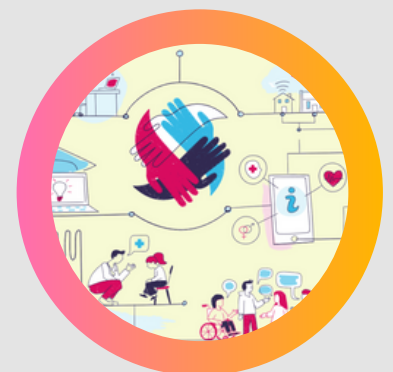


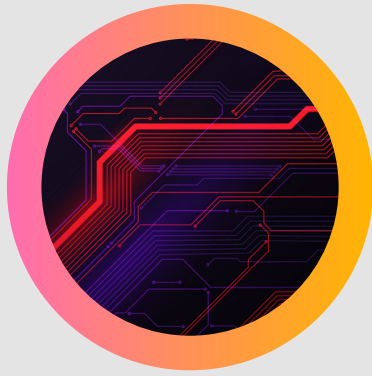
24 November 2021

Assessing Public Contributions to Drug Development: A Novel Framework

26 November 2021

Governing Health Futures: Decision Makers' Views





2 December 2021

**The Role of Youth in Co-Creating
Health Futures**



2 December 2021

Digital Colonialism: A Discussion



3 December 2021

**Options, Outcomes and Opportunities:
Reflecting on the WHA Special Session**



7 December 2021

**Financing WHO Well: Low-Hanging
Fruit or Mission Impossible?**



9 December 2021

**Book Launch: Perilous Medicine:
The Struggle to Protect Health Care
from the Violence of War**



15 December 2021

**Biosecurity R&D: Lessons from the
U.S. from Pre-Covid to Post-Covid**

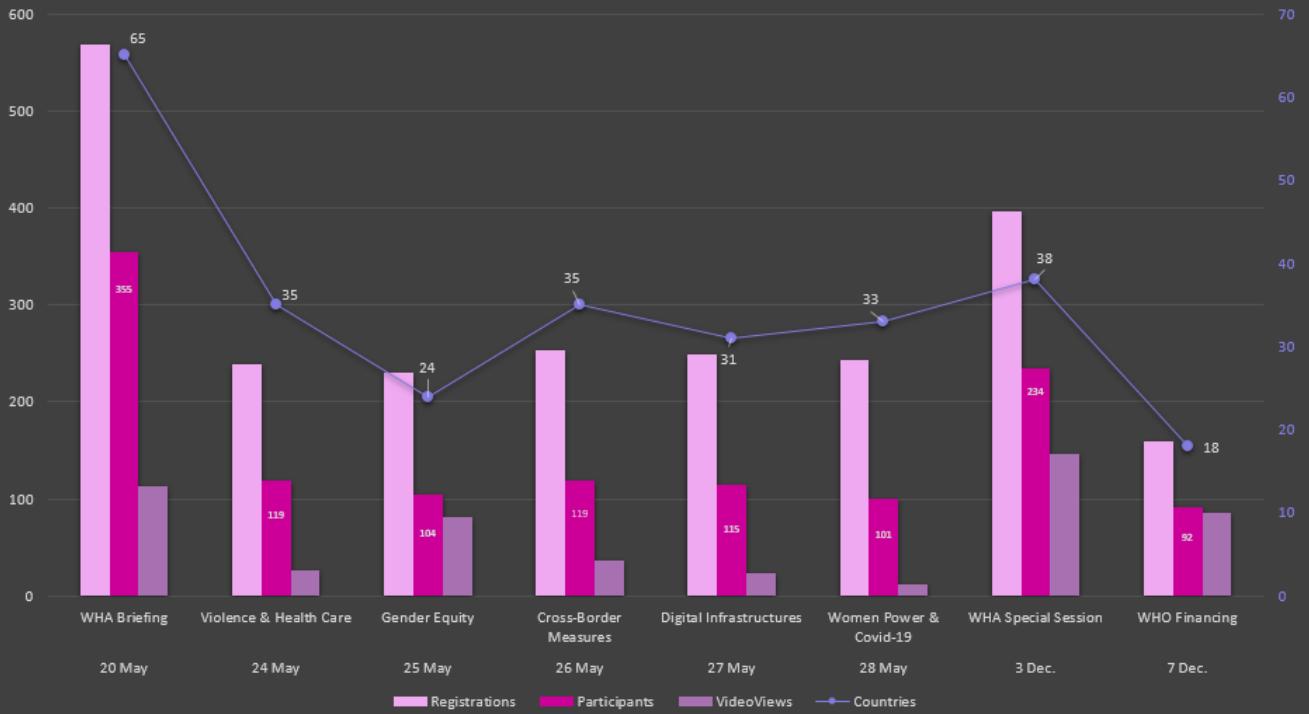


View all our events at
www.graduateinstitute.ch/Geneva-Health

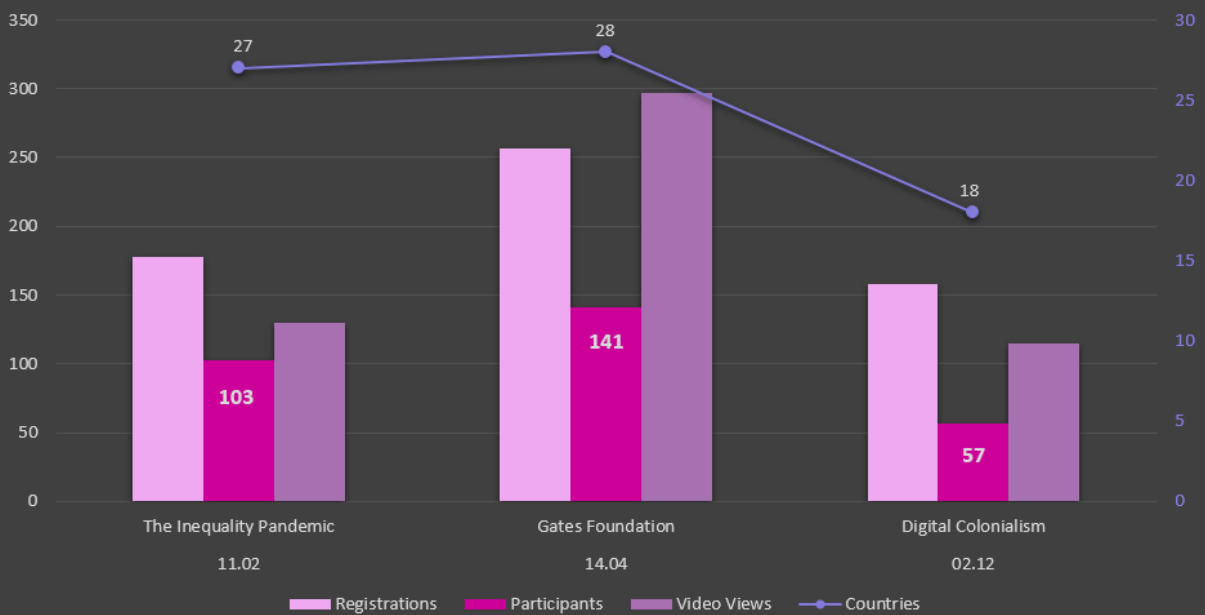


EVENT AUDIENCES

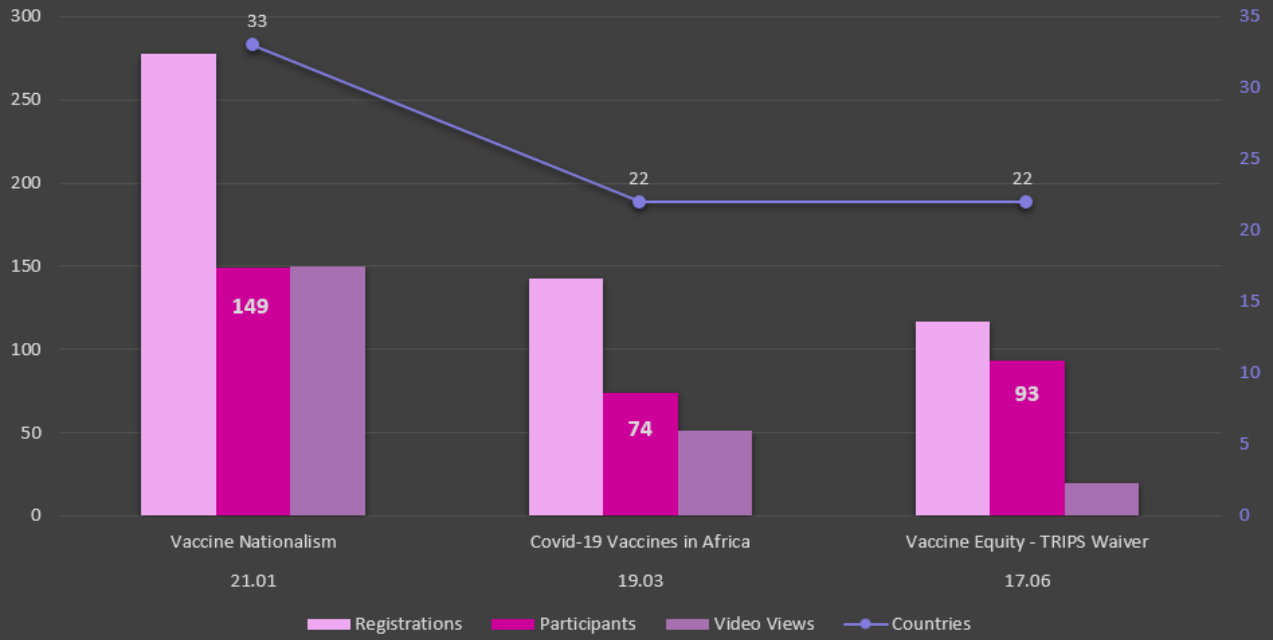
WHA EVENTS



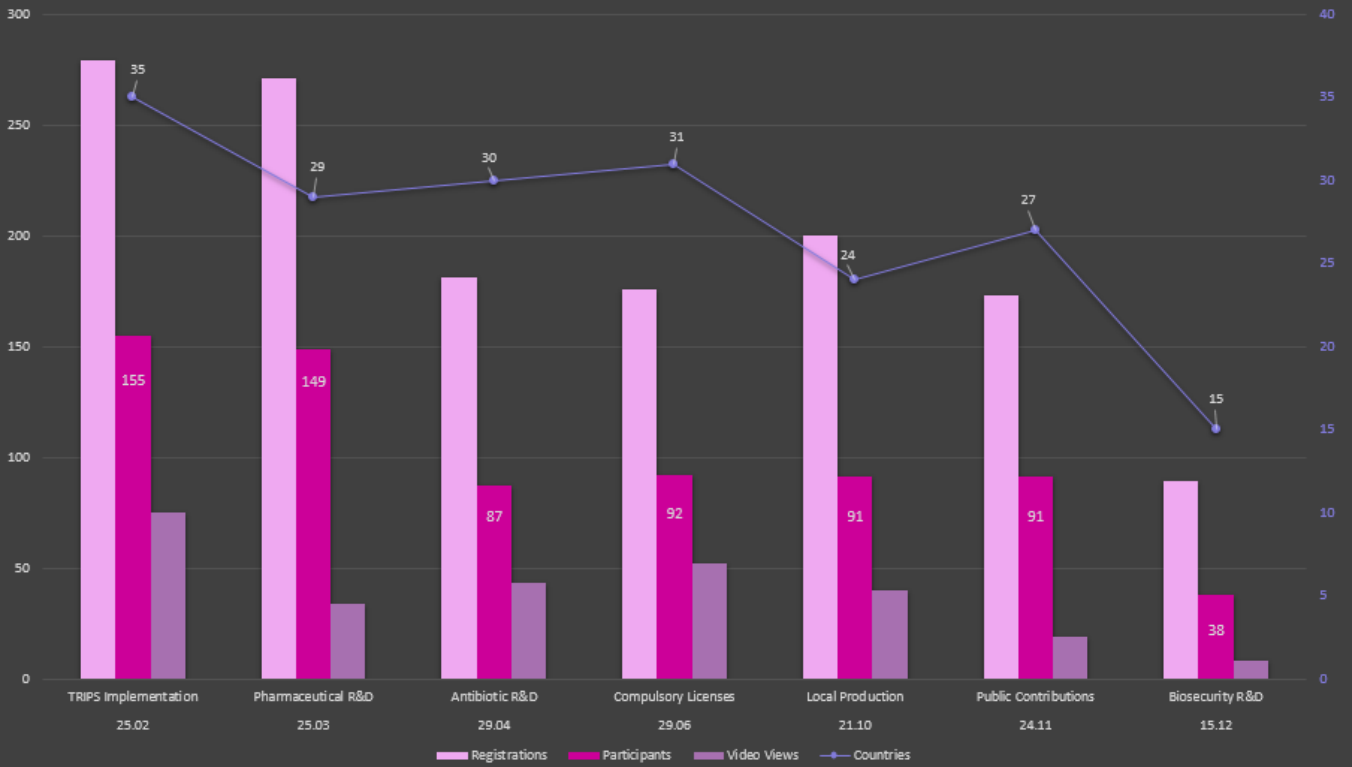
OPEN GLOBAL HEALTH SERIES



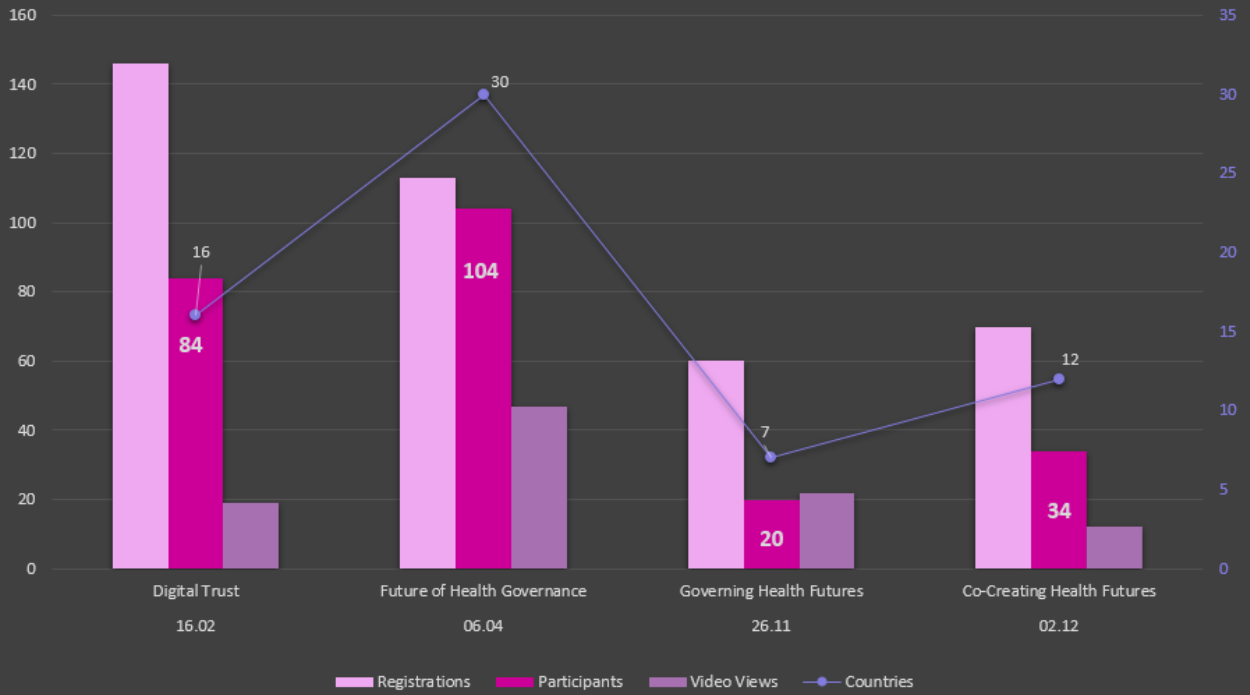
GLOBAL HEALTH ETHICS AND JUSTICE SERIES



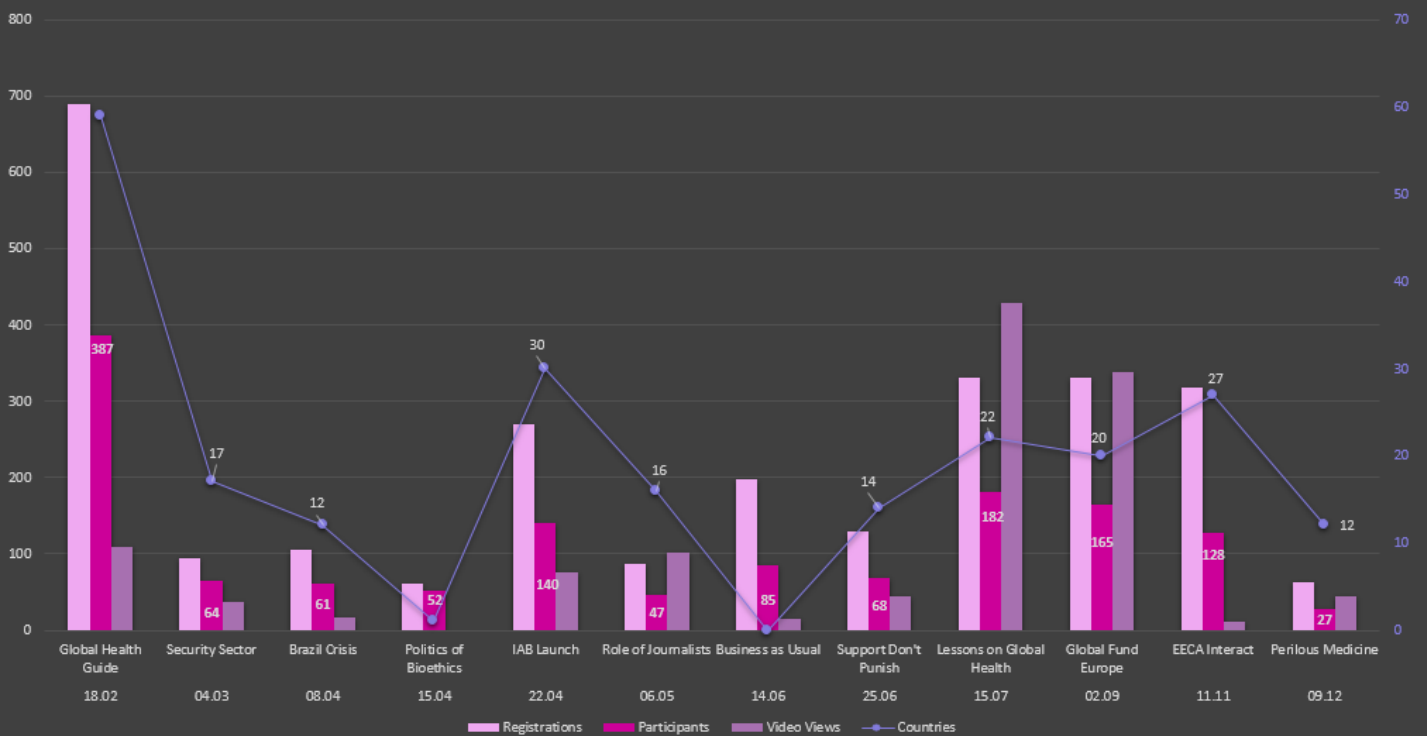
KNOWLEDGE NETWORK



DIGITAL HEALTH DISCUSSIONS



OTHER EVENTS



PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

The Global Health Centre has been providing training and capacity building in global health diplomacy and governance to more than 1630 senior level professionals from 100 countries. In 2021, the Centre delivered two courses for international professionals from government ministries, international and non-governmental organisations, academia and the business sector. The courses organised by the Centre are highly participatory, drawing on the national and international experiences of participants through a multi-disciplinary learning process. They include lectures by internationally-renowned experts and negotiators, case studies, working groups and negotiation simulation exercises.

The Centre offered four workshops on Global Health in collaboration with the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (LSHTM), as well as a course on Global Health and Drug Policy supported by a grant from the Open Society Foundations. The GHC also partnered with the Executive Education department of the Graduate Institute to initiate the development of a new Certificate of Advanced Studies (CAS) in global health diplomacy that will be launched in 2022.

Executive Education Courses in 2021		
Global Health Governance (series of workshops jointly organised with the LSHTM)	Online	25 participants
Global Health and Drug Policy	Hybrid (in Geneva and Online)	17 participants

In 2021, the Centre also coordinated a minor in Global Health at the Graduate Institute and provided support and guidance to MA students as well as the student-led *Global Health Initiative*. In addition, the Graduate Institute and the University of Geneva's Global Study Institute offered a dual degree programme in global health.



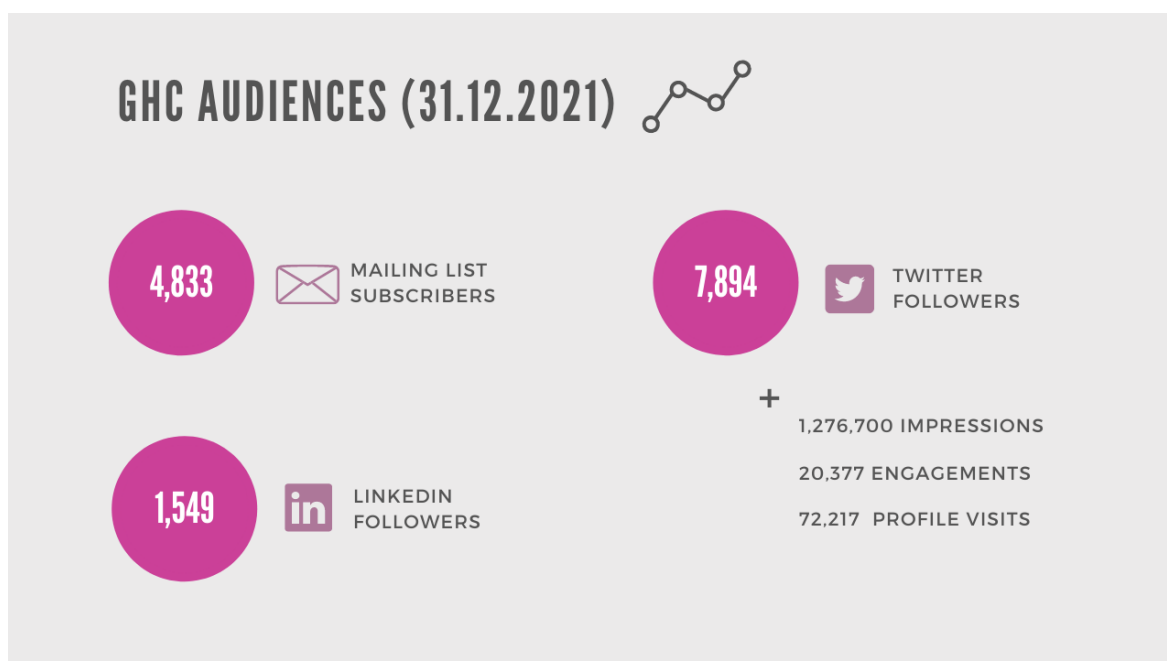
OUTREACH AND PUBLIC IMPACT OF THE CENTRE

COMMUNICATIONS ACTIVITIES AND OUTREACH

In 2021, the Global Health Centre promoted its activities through various communications tools (websites, email announcements, Twitter, LinkedIn). These channels contributed to the public visibility of the GHC by regularly providing information on new publications, research outputs, events and courses. Opinion pieces and commentaries were also published to raise awareness on different health issues, and present complex concepts to a larger audience. Throughout the year, the GHC shared a newsletter to connect with its community and present its activities in a compiled format.

The Centre interacted with different key audiences including representatives from governmental institutions, universities and research centres, non-governmental organisations, media agencies and the private sector. Since the beginning of the Covid-19 crisis, the GHC audiences have considerably grown while reaching new groups outside of the global health community. In 2021, the Centre developed a range of communications actions and increased its social media presence to expand its outreach.

The Centre gained 1,538 new Twitter followers, 569 LinkedIn readers, and 371 newsletter subscribers during the year. The GHC social media accounts connected with key groups to facilitate knowledge sharing, highlight important messages and drive traffic to our websites. Our social media followers engaged with our content on a daily basis through likes, link clicks, replies, mentions, and comments. The Twitter account reached a total of 1,276,700 impressions in 2021 (as a comparison 1,172,200 impressions were generated in 2020 and 224,569 in 2019).



COMMUNICATIONS PARTNERSHIPS

In 2021, the Centre collaborated with Health Policy Watch, a digital media outlet active in the global health field. The 2021 promotional package developed with Health Policy Watch aimed to diversify and expand the audience groups of the Global Health Centre, boost the number of event participants, and increase our geographic reach. This promotional package included website advertisements, twitter announcements as well as stories based on the events hosted by the Geneva Global Health Platform. The event reports produced by Health Policy Watch captured the main points addressed by speakers, highlighted key takeaways from conferences, and helped raise awareness on specific global health issues.

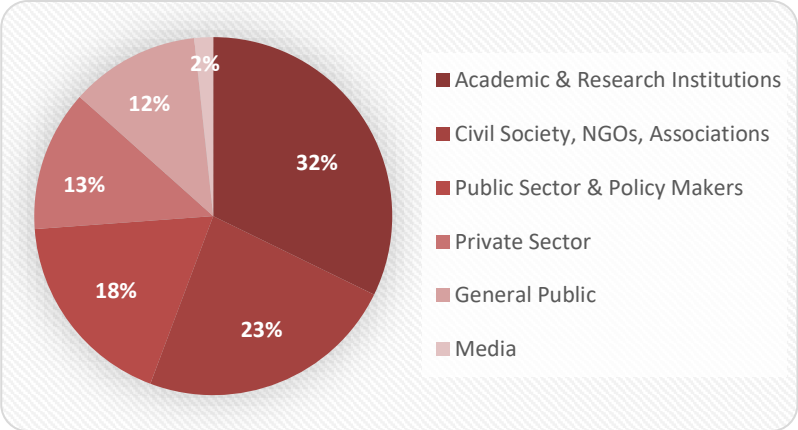
During the Geneva Health Week and the World Health Assembly Special Session, the Centre collaborated with Swissinfo to produce a series of opinion pieces and analytical articles on issues such as global health investment, access to Covid-19 vaccines, digital pandemic surveillance and the pandemic treaty. Throughout the year, the GHC also coordinated communications actions with Medicus Mundi, Geneva Solutions, the Think Tank Hub, G2H2 and the International Geneva Platform to advertise its convening, research and education activities to external audiences.

GLOBAL HEALTH CENTRE AUDIENCES

The GHC is active on multiple platforms and communicates with a diverse audience to support the mission of the Centre. The target audiences of the Centre include:

- local, national and global policy makers (health attachés, diplomats, government representatives, G7, G20)
- academic institutions (universities, research institutes, scholars, students, scientists, GHC Alumni)
- leaders of international development (NGOs, human rights advocates, Special Rapporteurs, WHO, Global Fund, GAVI, WTO, WIPO, IOM,...)
- the private sector (pharmaceutical companies, the ‘health valley’, the financial sector, tech companies)
- civil society and the general public; and
- journalists and media outlets covering global health, politics and development

Currently, our mailing list contacts represent the most engaged audience group of the Centre in terms of event participation. These contacts are based in 154 different countries, with 33% subscribers from Switzerland, 16% from Europe, 11% from Africa, 7% from Asia, 6% from North America, and 4% from South America. Our readers primarily work for academic and research institutions, NGOs, and the public sector.



PUBLIC IMPACT OF THE CENTRE'S WORK

The Global Health Centre regularly contributes to ongoing global health policy processes through its academic intelligence. By hosting and engaging in public events, roundtables, policy consultations and dialogues, the Centre aims to influence the global health agenda, and better equip diplomats, health attachés, activists, researchers and other policy makers. In 2021, the Centre participated in several Swiss initiatives and international meetings such as the Digital Health Week, the World Health Summit, the Davos Digital Forum, the World Summit of Artificial Intelligence, RightsCon, the Latin America and the Caribbean Open Science Forum, the Humanitarian Congress of Berlin, Forum annuel de la Planta, and others. Members of the GHC participated in **79 external panel discussions** organised by Devex, the Canadian Public Health Association, G2H2, the Economist, Women in Tech, TedTalk x Geneva, Salud por Derecho, Médecins Sans Frontières, the International Society of Public Law, the Center for Strategic and International Studies, the Kampala Initiative, the European Parliament, among others.

Through its expertise, the Centre regularly supports the development of documentaries, reports and articles. GHC researchers took part in various TV shows, radio programmes and press articles during the year to discuss global health challenges. Over **312 media appearances** were generated in 2021 in international media outlets such as The New York Times, The Financial Times, Radio Télévision Suisse, Le Temps, the BBC, Blick, Bloomberg, Agence France Presse, Associated Press, Die Zeit, The Guardian, El País Brasil, France Info, Journal de Québec, La Vanguardia, Le Figaro, Los Angeles Times, Nature, NZZ, Politico, Rai3, SRF, South China Morning Post, The World, Times of Oman, The Washington Post, Arirang TV, Deutsche Welle, The Lancet, among others (full list available in Annex 1).



STAFFING STRUCTURE

The team of the Global Health Centre welcomed several new members in 2021. To develop its activities, the Centre worked with 69 permanent and temporary staff members, affiliated collaborators and consultants during the year. Many senior fellows, visiting researchers and associates also collaborated with the Centre through various working arrangements.

Name	Function	Focus of Work
Staff		
Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Co-Director	All, focus research
Suerie Moon	Co-Director	All, focus research
Tammam Aloudat	Managing Director	All, administration, finance
Kristina Petrova	Centre Manager	All, administration, finance
Véronique Martinez	Administrative Assistant	Administration
Daniela Renggli	Executive Assistant	Administration
Sara Meg Davis	Special Advisor Strategy and Partnership Senior Researcher	Research, Strategy, Partnerships
Gian Luca Burci	Academic Advisor	Education
Elisa Codato	International Geneva Platform Coordinator	Events
Ryan Patrick Whitacre	Postdoctoral Researcher	Research
Marcela Vieira	Project Coordinator	Research
Nadya Wells	Senior Research Adviser	Research
Shirin Heidari	Senior Researcher	Research
Nora Sada	Communication Officer	Communications
Adrián Alonso Ruiz	Research and Project Manager	Research
Anna Rebecca Bezruki	Research Officer	Research
Ilona Kickbusch	Chair of the International Advisory Board	Research
Aferdita Bytyqi Campbell	Senior Coordinator	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Whitney Gray	Research Officer	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Micaela Neumann	Research Officer	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Amandeep Singh Gill	Project Director	I-DAIR
Peiling Yap Bratschi	Chief Scientist	I-DAIR
Anna Brezhneva	Project Manager	I-DAIR
Anne Hassberger	Project Manager	I-DAIR
Mandy Govender	Engagement and Sustainability Lead	I-DAIR
Mehdi Snène	Research Director	I-DAIR
Waruguru Wanjau	Governance Lead	I-DAIR

Léa Nacache	Communications	I-DAIR
Ece Karaman	Project Assistant	Research
Amy Nguyen	Research Assistant	Research
Zixuan Yang	Student Assistant	Events
Alessia Nicastro	Project Assistant	Events
Dena Kirpalani	Research Assistant	Research
Melissa Coyle	Research Assistant	Research
Alisa Gessler	Research Assistant	Research
Leandro Montes Ruiz	Research Assistant	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Aadarch Gangwar	Project Assistant	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Robert Dean Smith	Project Assistant	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Kory Barras	Project Assistant	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Ivy Wandia	Project Assistant	The Lancet & Financial Times Commission
Surabhi Agarwal	Research Assistant	Research
Anna Becker	Research Assistant	Research
Xiaoyi Wang	Research Assistant	Research
Azizah Siddiqui	Research Assistant	Research
Thuy Chau	Project/Research Assistant	Research
Manuel Lopez Restrepo	Project Assistant	Research
Adam Strobejko	Research Assistant	Research
Ana Balcazar	Research Assistant	Research
Kaitlin Large	Project Assistant	Research
Seraina Kull	Research Assistant	Research
Jubilee Ahazie	Project Assistant	Research
Maéva Chabrier	Project Assistant	Research
Atwa Jaber	Research Assistant	Research
Shilan Masrour	Research Assistant	Research
Tanushree Kaushal	Research Assistant	Research
Alexia Durand	Collaborator for Education	Executive Education
Maria Ioanna Giannakara	Learning Manager	Executive Education
Gurgen Tadevosyan	Research Assistant	Research
Nina Huber	Project Assistant	Finance
Affiliated Staff		
Victoria Boydell	Research Fellow	Research
Zhubin Chen	Research Collaborator	Research
Carl Hart	Visiting Professor	Research
Michelle Pentecost	Visiting Fellow	Research
Hina Ayaz	Visiting Fellow	Research
Heather Doyle	Visiting Fellow	Research
Tegan Mosogu	Visiting Fellow	Research

The GHC regularly collaborated with affiliated faculty members at the Graduate Institute during the year. The Centre also worked with several experts who were affiliated as Senior Fellows in the previous years to conduct research projects and develop courses.

Name	Function	Affiliation	Area of Engagement
Michel Kazatchkine	Special Advisor	Joint United Nations Program on AIDS in Eastern Europe and Central Asia	Courses and Training Manual
Mihály Kökeny	Former Minister of Health	Hungary	Training Manual
Haik Nikogosian	Special Advisor; acting Head of Country Office Moscow	WHO EURO	Courses and Training Manual

ANNEXES

ANNEX 1: THE GHC IN THE PRESS

DATE	MENTION	MEDIA	TITLE	
01.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	European Council on Foreign Relations	The geopolitics of a covid-19 vaccine	Podcast
05.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Tribune de Genève	L'OMS attendue en Chine pour enquêter sur le Covid	Article
05.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Guardian	China blocks entry to WHO team studying Covid's origins	Article
05.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	AFP (Bangkok Post, Swissinfo, Le Parisien, France 24...)	WHO experts tread carefully in hunt for virus' origins	Article
06.01.2021	GHC Paper	Swissinfo	New WHO scheme could speed response to global health crises	Article
06.01.2021	Sara Meg Davis	South China Morning Post	China 'in close communication' with WHO on Covid-19 origins mission	Article
07.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	AFP	COVID-19 pandemic crisis was made worse by tense geopolitical relations: health expert	Article
10.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Arirang	Inequalities in vaccine access	TV
12.01.2021	Amandeep Gill	The Economist	Rewriting the rulebook for digital trade	Event
14.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Mail & Guardian	World needs a shot in the arm, not its own foot	Article
13.01.2021	Suerie Moon	G2H2	What reform agenda for the WHO Executive Board?	Event
20.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Devex	Where is the political will to tackle the next health crisis?	Article
20.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The World	A new climate of cooperation in global health	Radio
21.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Financial Times	US joins global vaccine efforts on Biden's first day	Article
21.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Das Erste, Panorama	Corona: Wem gehört der Impfstoff?	TV/podcast/article
21.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	AFP, Le Matin	Soulagement international après le retour américain à l'OMS	Article
21.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Tagesschau, ARD	Rolle der Pharmakonzerne: Wer hat den Corona-Impfstoff erfunden?	Article
23.01.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Nature	Why did the world's pandemic warning system fail when COVID hit?	Article
24.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Deccan Herald	India's golden opportunity	Article
26.01.2021	Suerie Moon	Le Temps	Le mécanisme multilatéral Covax face aux égoïsmes nationaux	Article
26.01.2021	Amandeep Gill	The Economist Group	Rewriting the rulebook for digital trade	Event
27.01.2021	Amandeep Gill	Prince Mahidol Award Conference	Will Healthcare Technologies from COVID-19 Lead to the Shift in Global Healthcare Delivery?	Event
27.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	World Federation of Public Health Associations	Public Health Answers: Health Literacy in Times of the COVID-19 Pandemic	Video
28.01.2021	Amandeep Gill	Davos Digital Forum	Harnessing digital technologies for health through a new global collaborative	Event
28.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	France Info	Covid-19 : cinq questions sur l'enquête menée par des experts de l'OMS en Chine	Article
29.01.2021	Suerie Moon, Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	Après un an de pandémie, quel bilan pour l'OMS?	Article
29.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Swissinfo	On the trail of Covid-19: Will the probe in China be make or break for the WHO?	Article
30.01.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Lancet	Offline: The case for No-COVID	Article
01.02.2021	Suerie Moon	CNBC International	Vaccines are becoming an effective 'tool of diplomacy,' expert says	TV
02.02.2021	Amandeep Gill	ORF	Digital Transformation: A Community Led Data Economy	Event
05.02.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Dexev	UK's aid budget cuts undermine G-7 global health agenda, experts say	Article

06.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Tagesschau, ARD	Corona-Krise in Afrika: Südafrika fordert Impfgerechtigkeit	Article
07.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Weltspiegel, Das Erste	Impfstoff-Poker: Wie die armen Länder leer ausgehen	TV
07.02.2021	Marcela Vieira	La Vanguardia	Rusia y China utilizan sus vacunas para extender su influencia ante el sálvese quien pueda occidental	Article
07.02.2021	Marcela Vieira	El País	El gran reto de una industria billonaria	Article
07.02.2021	Marcela Vieira	Infobae América	Vacunas para conquistar el mundo: las estrategias de China y Rusia para incrementar su poder en los países en desarrollo	Article
08.02.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	IFLAS, University of Cumbria	Over 500 sign #ScholarsWarning on collapse risk	Article
09.02.2021	Suerie Moon, Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Swissinfo	Covid review: not all our predictions were wrong	Podcast
10.02.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	About Digital Health	Will Tech Save Healthcare?	Interview
11.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Tagesschau, ARD	Pfizer/BioNTech: Impfstoff-Poker in Peru	Article
11.02.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Harvard Law Today	Petrie-Flom Center assembles new advisory board, including Moderna consultant, WHO legal counsel, and hospital executive	Interview
12.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Weltspiegel	Gerechte Impfstoffverteilung: Das Ende von Corona?	TV
13.02.2021	Suerie Moon	The Washington Post	Moderna agreed to 'equitable access' for its coronavirus vaccine, but most of its doses are going to wealthy countries	Article
15.02.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Silicon Republic	10 changemakers creating a more sustainable world	Article
17.02.2021	Suerie Moon	CNBC	As Russia and China seek to boost their global influence, analysts warn vaccine diplomacy is here to stay	Article
18.02.2021	GHC Event	Geneva Solutions	Ordinary people are 'sinking' as Covid-19 widens inequality divide, says UNAIDs chief	Article
22.02.2021	I-DAIR	La Tercera	CENS sella acuerdo internacional para impulsar proyectos de inteligencia artificial	Article
22.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Politico	Poorer countries hit with higher price tag for Oxford/AstraZeneca vaccine	Article
23.02.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Global Health Diplomacy In The COVID-19 Era – Can Failure Usher In A New Era of Success?	Article
23.02.2021	GHC Event	Geneva Solutions	Covid contact tracing apps and building digital trust	Article
24.02.2021	Amandeep Gill	Women in Tech	Importance of international cooperation for AI & Data	Event
24.02.2021	Anna Bezruki	Bloomberg	AstraZeneca Hopes New Data Gets Its Covid Vaccine Back on Track	Article
24.02.2021	Marcela Vieira	Devex	Interactive: Middle-income countries rush to get Russian COVID-19 vaccine	Article
24.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Scoop Independent News	Health Over Profit: Why Pharma Companies Should Share Their Vaccine Patents	Article
25.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung	Astra-Zeneca-Chef Soriot auf verlorenem Posten	Article
25.02.2021	Suerie Moon	Politico Global Pulse	COVAX debuts, with rich countries on the sidelines	Article
25.02.2021	Suerie Moon	PÚBLICO	Não falem em transferência de tecnologia às farmacêuticas para produzir vacinas contra a covid-19	Article
25.02.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	WHO	Confronting Poverty and Income Insecurity during COVID-19 through Strengthening Social Protection	Event
25.02.2021	Suerie Moon	European Parliament	How to increase the capacity of COVID 19 vaccine production and improve delivery	Event
27.02.2021	Anna Bezruki, Ilona Kickbusch	Tribune de Genève & 24heures	Aucun pays ne sera à l'abri tant que tous les autres ne seront pas vaccinés	Article
28.02.2021	Sara Meg Davis, Gian Luca Burci	Health Policy Watch	European Union Moves Forward With Plans For Vaccine Passport By Summer; Experts Concerned About Practicality, Safety & Equity	Article
01.03.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Foreign Policy Association	FPA Film Series: Great Decisions	Video

02.03.2021	Aferdita Bytyqi	About Digital Health	Creating The Future Of Health	Interview
05.03.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Geneva Health Files	WHO's allocation algorithm: covid-19 vaccines distribution	Article
05.03.2021	Suerie Moon	Global Health Initiative	Is COVAX the future model of multilateralism?	Event
05.03.2021	Suerie Moon	EI Confidencial	¿Cuánto cuesta una vacuna? Una pregunta simple con una respuesta prohibida	Article
05.03.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Epoca	A diplomacia das vacinas	Article
05.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	RTS	L'accès aux vaccins contre le Covid-19, un sujet de préoccupation globale	Radio
09.03.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Swissinfo	Comment le partage des données peut mettre des vies en péril	Article
10.03.2021	Gian Luca Burci	IFRI	Repenser la gouvernance de la santé à l'ère du COVID: Perspectives européennes et japonaises	Event
10.03.2021	Suerie Moon	NUS Centre for International Law & Swiss embassy in Singapore	Global Access to COVID-19 Vaccines	Event
10.03.2021	Suerie Moon	Bloco de Esquerda	Vacinas: Quantas Vidas Vale um Negócio	Event
10.03.2021	Suerie Moon	Financial Times	Vaccine economics: how Covid-19 will disrupt the vaccine market	Film
11.03.2021	Suerie Moon	Le Temps	Suerie Moon: «En matière de santé globale, Genève doit clairement rehausser son niveau d'action»	Interview
11.03.2021	Suerie Moon	Devex	Is COVAX part of the problem or the solution?	Article
11.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	RTS	Les vaccins contre le Covid-19 les plus utilisés dans le monde	Information Page
11.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	Development Today	Norway has donated almost 700,000 corona vaccine doses to poorer nations	Article
11.03.2021	Gian Luca Burci	AP	A year on, WHO still struggling to manage pandemic response	Article
11.03.2021	Suerie Moon	Esquerda	Conferência sobre vacinas discutiu patentes e partilha de tecnologia	Article
12.03.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Forum annuel de la Planta	Ebola et Covid-19: témoignages de la première ligne (Canada, RDC, Suisse)	Event
14.03.2021	Nadya Wells	Observer Radio in Antigua and Barbuda	The Big Issues: Russian, Chinese Vaccines: What Do We Know?	Radio
16.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	Bloomberg	Covid Hit These Countries Hard. Now They Face Big Vaccine Bills	Article
17.03.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	WHO	Shifting the paradigm: NCDs, economics, and the push toward wellbeing	Event
21.03.2021	Suerie Moon	El País Brasil	Fiasco na distribuição da vacina da AstraZeneca compromete estratégia da UE contra a covid-19	Article
22.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	Deutsche Welle	Impfstoff-Kosten belasten Schwellenländer	Article
22.03.2021	Suerie Moon	BBC	BBC News, Vaccine Diplomacy	TV
24.03.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Chicago Sun Times	A year on, WHO still struggling to manage pandemic response	Article
24.03.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	University of Toronto	Shaping Canada's Global Health Future	Event
25.03.2021	Amandeep Gill	IEEE	What is the Metric of Success for AI	Event
25.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	Le Temps	L'Afrique réclame plus que des gestes pour vacciner	Article
25.03.2021	Suerie Moon	PBS	Amid third wave, European Union running behind as vaccine rollout faces challenges	TV
25.03.2021	Adrian Ruiz	Política Exterior	Agenda Exterior: Vacunación en la UE	Article
26.03.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Le Temps	La féroce bataille politique derrière la mission de l'OMS à Wuhan	Article
26.03.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Le Monde	Covid-19 : comment la Chine mène une guerre de l'information pour réécrire les origines de la pandémie	Article
27.03.2021	Anna Bezruki	The Lancet	Uncertainties over EU COVID-19 vaccine sharing scheme	Article
30.03.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Associated Press	World leaders call for international pandemic treaty but offer few details	Article
30.03.2021	Marcela Vieira	GTPI & ABIAIDS	Extension of patents term and right to health violation in Brazil: International perspectives of the Brazilian Supreme Court Case	Event

31.03.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	Un traité international pour mieux combattre les pandémies	Article
31.03.2021	GHC Research	Tagesschau	USA und Deutschland investieren am meisten	Article
01.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	European Council on Foreign Relations	Built to order: How Europe can rebuild multilateralism after covid-19	Article
02.04.2021	Suerie Moon	CNBC	What's going wrong with the EU's vaccine rollout?	TV
03.04.2021	GHC Research	Journal International de Médecine	Vaccin : d'où vient l'argent ?	Article
05.04.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Buchmann Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University	Long COVID: International Law, Human Rights and the Enduring Challenges of COVID-19	Event
05.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Telebasel	Kann die WHO die Welt vor der nächsten Pandemie retten?	Article
06.04.2021	Adrian Ruiz	Le Soir	Un vent nouveau après des années de tension entre les pouvoirs publics et le secteur pharma	Article
07.04.2021	Suerie Moon	CNBC	The race to vaccinate low-income nations	TV
07.04.2021	Suerie Moon	CNBC	IMF's top economist says Covid vaccines are the 'main weapon' to achieve a faster economic recovery	Article
08.04.2021	Suerie Moon	The Washington Post	Nearly 20 percent of the U.S. population is fully vaccinated. Many countries may not hit that target this year.	Article
08.04.2021	Marcela Vieira	Headline BR	O Brasil não está apoiando uma proposta para suspender, no nível mundial, as patentes de vacinas para o combate à covid-19.	Video
08.04.2021	Mehdi Snene	2021 mHealth Symposium	mHealth in Digital Age	Event
09.04.2021	Suerie Moon	Arkansas Democrat Gazette	As vaccinations increase in U.S., more-contagious variants worry health officials	Article
12.04.2021	Amandeep Gill	Raisina Dialogue	Pandemic Poser: Health and the 4IR	Event
13.04.2021	Suerie Moon	Spotlight	Analysis: The politics and promise behind a proposed pandemic treaty	Article
13.04.2021	Suerie Moon	Health Policy Watch	WHO and World Trade Organization Host Closed Meetings to Tackle Vaccine Access and Prices	Article
14.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	MSD	Taking the next step: health literacy and the fight against cancer	Event
14.04.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Gates Foundation: Technology Transfer, Not Patents Is Main Roadblock To Expanding Vaccine Production	Article
15.04.2021	Amandeep Gill	EPP Group Data Summit	Marketing Data Work	Event
19.04.2021	GHC Research	Libération	Covid-19 : la France a laissé les autres pays investir dans la recherche vaccinale	Article
19.04.2021	Suerie Moon	RTS, Tout un monde	Vaccination: alors que les USA administrent 3 millions de doses par jour, l'Europe est à la peine	Radio
20.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	SCIANA The Health Leaders Network	Exploring the Political Challenge in Disruptive Times	Event
20.04.2021	Amandeep Gill	Centre for Responsible AI; Swiss Consulate in New York	AI and the Future of Health	Event
21.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Vox	Germany contained Covid-19. Politics brought it back.	Article
22.04.2021	GHC Event	Geneva Solutions	Bill Gates is ready to spend more on global health - governments should too, says foundation official	Article
22.04.2021	Suerie Moon	Democracy in Question, AHCD Podcast	Covid 19: How can we democratise the access to vaccines?	Podcast
23.04.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Global Health Is In Disarray – But Is A Pandemic Treaty The Way Out ?	Article
24.04.2021	Adrian Ruiz	Politiken	Et slettet tweet viser, at vaccinepatenter er et sprængfarligt politisk emne	Article
24.04.2021	Adrian Ruiz	El Diario	Las donaciones de los países ricos olvidan que las vacunas no se ponen solas	Article
25.04.2021	Suerie Moon	Los Angeles Times	Bodies pile up as vaccine campaigns sputter and COVID-19 variants spread	Article
28.04.2021	Amandeep Gill	Latin America and the Caribbean Open Science Forum	Building Health Systems Resilience through Digital Public Goods and Science Commons	Event

28.04.2021	Suerie Moon	UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose	Are we paying twice for health innovation?	Event
28.04.2021	Anna Bezruki	The World	Norway's minister calls on others to follow his country's lead in sharing COVID-19 vaccines	Radio
29.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Geneva Solutions	Countries that aimed for Covid 'elimination' instead of 'mitigation' fared better	Article
29.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Financial Times	Nostalgia is a treacherous guide to economic policy	Article
29.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Daily Mail	Policies to eliminate Covid instead of mitigating it through lockdowns were better for the economy and saved more lives, study claims	Article
29.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	«Zéro covid» contre «stop and go»: une étude dresse un bilan comparatif sans appel	Article
29.04.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	China Daily	Health pros need world perspective, experts say	Article
30.04.2021	Amandeep Gill	Center for Strategic and International Studies	Bridging the Diplomacy and Technology Communities	Event
30.04.2021	Gian Luca Burci	International Society of Public Law	Defeating COVID-19: Vaccines, Public Law and Global Challenges	Event
30.04.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	The 'Silent Pandemic' of Antimicrobial Resistance – Lessons Learned From COVID-19	Article
03.05.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The New York Times	Reaching 'Herd Immunity' Is Unlikely in the U.S., Experts Now Believe	Article
04.05.2021	Suerie Moon	BBC	BBC News	TV
05.05.2021	Amandeep Gill	2021 Stockholm Forum on Peace and Development	AI Opportunities and Risks for Development	Event
06.05.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose	Global experts of new WHO Council on the Economics of Health For All announced	Article
06.05.2021	Adrian Ruiz	El Diario	EEUU toma una decisión "histórica" sobre las patentes de vacunas, ¿y ahora qué?	Article
06.05.2021	Suerie Moon	NZZ	In einer historischen Gesundheitskrise gelten andere Regeln – das sagen jene, die eine Aufweichung des Patentschutzes bei Impfstoffen fordern	Article
06.05.2021	Suerie Moon	SRF, 10vor10	Patent-Aussetzung für Corona-Impfstoffe	TV
07.05.2021	Suerie Moon	Le Temps	Le choix de Joe Biden sur les brevets des vaccins pourrait marquer un tournant	Article
07.05.2021	Suerie Moon	The Guardian	WHO approves first Chinese Covid vaccine for emergency use	Article
07.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Pandemic Reporting: Global Arrests While Over 200 Indian Journalists have died of COVID-19	Article
07.05.2021	GHC Research	Tele Basel	WHO erteilt erstem chinesischem Corona-Impfstoff Notfallzulassung	Article
07.05.2021	Suerie Moon	Associated Press	WHO panel approves emergency use of China's Sinopharm vaccine	Article
07.05.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	What Matters Today	Covid-19 Vaccine Diplomacy	Podcast
12.05.2021	Suerie Moon	IHEID	THE GEOPOLITICS OF VACCINES	Event
12.05.2021	Adrian Ruiz	Quartz	In the push for new vaccines, taxpayers keep paying and paying	Article
17.05.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Konrad Adenauer Stiftung	Gesellschaftliche Kollateralschäden in der Corona-Krise?	Event
18.05.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	San Francisco Bay Area Alumni Chapter	Systemic Failure and Collapse: Anthropological and Historical Insights, and Lessons for the Future (with a View on the Current Pandemic)	Event
18.05.2021	Suerie Moon	Swissinfo	Why we agree to disagree on global health crises	Podcast & Article
19.05.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Le Figaro	Covid-19: l'OMS a-t-elle vraiment les moyens d'enquêter sur l'origine du virus ?	Article
20.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Far-reaching Proposals For Reform On Table at World Health Assembly – But Will Member States Heed The Call?	Article
21.05.2021	Marcela Vieira	University of København	Global Health Film Days 2021	Event
21.05.2021	GHC Event	Global Health Now	A High-Stakes World Health Assembly, Previewed	Article
21.05.2021	Suerie Moon	Agence France Presse	Virus : l'OMS veut éviter une nouvelle catastrophe	Article

21.05.2021	GHC Treaty Project	Geneva Health Files	Spanner in the works for a pandemic treaty: The U.S., Brazil & Russia Converge to Oppose EU plans at WHO, Discussions Continue	Article
22.05.2021	Suerie Moon, Ilona Kickbusch	Swissinfo	To end the pandemic, do we need stricter international health security rules?	Article
22.05.2021	Based on GHC Event	Agence France Presse	El espectro de la pandemia de Covid planea sobre la Asamblea de la OMS	Article
22.05.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Nau.ch	Wie die WHO eine neue Pandemiegefahr bannen will	Article
24.05.2021	Gian Luca Burci	L'Echo	Réunion à l'OMS pour bâtir le monde de l'après-pandémie	Article
24.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	COVID Exacerbating Severe Violence Against Health Workers	Article
24.05.2021	Gian Luca Burci	20minutes	Coronavirus : Réunion à l'OMS pour construire le monde post-Covid	Article
25.05.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	L'heure de vérité pour l'Organisation mondiale de la santé	Article
25.05.2021	Amandeep Gill	United Nations in India	Ethics of Artificial Intelligence: Exploring Pluri-Perspectives	Event
25.05.2021	Adrian Ruiz	Salud por Derecho, Grupo ppe, Parlamento Europeo, Política Exterior	Espana y la Salud Global: Una oportunidad por aprovechar	Event
26.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Gender Increasingly Factored Into Health Research, But More Is Needed	Article
26.05.2021	Suerie Moon	Geneva Debate, IHEID	Inaugural Debate: La Maison estime que: the state should make vaccination against Covid-19 a legal requirement for its residents.	Event
26.05.2021	Anna Bezruki	Bloomberg	Covid Shot Makers to Share in Up to \$190 Billion Sales Bonanza	Article
26.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Travel Restrictions & Other Cross-Border Pandemic Control Measures Need More Coordination	Article
27.05.2021	Suerie Moon	Devex	Future of health systems	Event
27.05.2021	Adrian Ruiz	El Diario	Las vacunas anti-COVID han recibido casi 5.000 millones de financiación pública y filantrópica para I+D, según un informe	Article
28.05.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Afriqinfos	L'OMS veut préparer le monde à une riposte efficace contre les prochaines pandémies	Article
28.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	More Than Cables & Devices: Digital Health Event Points to Human Factors	Article
31.05.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Women-led Countries Performed Better in Pandemic Response	Article
31.05.2021	Suerie Moon	CEPS	Ideas Lab 2021: Towards a European Health Union	Event
01.06.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	SRF	Ilona Kickbusch: Schuldfrage in der Pandemie ist brandgefährlich	Radio & article
02.06.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	Ilona Kickbusch: «Le refus des Etats de financer davantage l'OMS est irresponsable»	Interview
02.06.2021	Nadya Wells	Le Monde	L'Organisation mondiale de la santé face aux contradictions de ses membres	Article
03.06.2021	Adrian Ruiz	Le Scienze	Gli investimenti pubblici per i vaccini contro COVID-19	Article
04.06.2021	Amandeep Gill	Deutsche Welle	The future of modern warfare: How technology is transforming conflict	TV
07.06.2021	Sara Meg Davis	RightsCon	Risks, rights and digital health: HIV, TB and the law	Event
10.06.2021	Suerie Moon	Geneva Solutions	Suerie Moon: We know how to end this pandemic, but we are missing political courage	Interview
10.06.2021	Suerie Moon	BBC	BBC News	TV
11.06.2021	Sara Meg Davis	RightsCon	The Uncounted: Data, Algorithms and Uncounted People	Event
11.06.2021	Suerie Moon	The Financial Times	G7's vaccine pledge for poor nations branded inadequate by campaigners	Article
14.06.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Agence France presse	COVID-19: le virus circule plus vite que les vaccins, s'inquiète l'OMS	Article
15.06.2021	Shirin Heidari	Canadian Public Health Association	Why sex- and gender-based analysis matters in public health	Event
15.06.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Medicus Mundi International	Promote civic space at the WHO and other UN bodies and agencies ...and defend democratic multilateralism	Event
15.06.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Guardian	Coronavirus outpacing vaccine effort, says WHO, after G7 doses pledge	Article

16.07.2021	Suerie Moon, Gian Luca Burci	VOX	The World Health Organization broke its own rules to spend millions on BCG consultants	Article
16.07.2021	GHC Event	Blick	«Wir müssen die WHO praktisch neu gründen»	Article
21.06.2021	Suerie Moon	The Global Health Network, Epidemic Ethics Knowledge Hub	Governing Global Health in Pandemics: Evolution and lessons learned	Event
01.07.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Prohibitive Policies Cause More Problems Than Illicit Drugs, Say Experts	Article
09.07.2021	Suerie Moon	The Diplomat	Returning to Multilateralism to Ensure Equitable COVID-19 Vaccine Access	Article
13.07.2021	Suerie Moon	The World	Will Ghebreyesus' pandemic report card earn him a second WHO term?	Radio
15.07.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	German Health Minister Pushes Back Hard Against IP Waiver For COVID Vaccines – Predicts Shortages to Become Surplus by 2022	Article
15.07.2021	Suerie Moon	New England Journal of Medicine	Interview with Dr. Suerie Moon on ways of making pandemic vaccines available to all, now and in the future	Podcast
16.07.2021	GHC Event	KAS	A discussion with Jens Spahn, the German Federal Minister of Health, on Germany's vision for the future of global health cooperation in light of the Covid-19 pandemic	Article
21.07.2021	GHC Research	Geneva Solutions	Graduate Institute launches new platform for tracking global pandemic reforms	Article
22.07.2021	GHC Event	Geneva Observer	COVID-19 vaccines and IP: To waive or not to waive?	Article
22.07.2021	Marcela Vieira	Geneva Solutions	Is the Covax scheme failing to help tackle the Covid-19 pandemic?	Interview
22.07.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Wilson Quarterly	What The World Needs Now	Article
29.07.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Health Policy Watch	Despite Noisy Protests in Rich Countries Over COVID Passes – New Rules May Prompt More People to Get the Job	Article
09.08.2021	Sara Meg Davis	TedTalk X Geneva	The Uncounted: The people left out of health data	Event
13.08.2021	Suerie Moon	Nature	Has COVID taught us anything about pandemic preparedness?	Article
14.08.2021	Gian Luca Burci	The Times	China, the WHO and the power grab that fuelled a pandemic	Article
15.08.2021	Suerie Moon	Financial Times	Vaccine patents battle intensifies as poor nations struggle in war on coronavirus	Article
16.08.2021	Suerie Moon	BusinessInsider.es	La guerra por las patentes de las vacunas se recrudece mientras las regiones más pobres siguen clamando por su liberación	Article
25.08.2021	Amandeep Gill	United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research	Preserving and Fostering Digital Trust: The Way Forward	Event
27.08.2021	Suerie Moon	Le Scienze	La lezione di COVID-19 che non vogliamo imparare	Article
03.09.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Health Policy Watch	Pandemic Treaty: US Proposes Amending Existing International Health Rules First; Germany Presses for Sanctions	Article
07.09.2021	Amandeep Gill	Tallinn Digital Summit 2021	Global Free Flow of Data	Event
07.09.2021	Amandeep Gill	AI Expo Africa 2021	Collaborative Development & Governance of AI: The Case of Digital Health	Event
12.09.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Diario Octubre	Los ancianos han muerto en los asilos de Canadá por falta de personal y de cuidados	Article
13.09.2021	Tammam Aloudat	CCDP; EISA's Early Career Workshops	Seeing Precarity	Event
14.09.2021	Amandeep Gill	International Transdisciplinary Conference 2021	Transdisciplinary in Digital Health and AI: From Misconceptions to Co-Conception and Production	Event
17.09.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Awards Magazine	Top 30 Health Tech Influencers 2021	Article
22.09.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Verfassungsblog	Beyond the State – Global Health Governance	Event
24.09.2021	Suerie Moon	Devex	What HERA could mean for global health security	Article

28.09.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Euractiv.com	Health Brief: Booster shots. Not if, but when	Article
28.09.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Executive Education, IHEID	Impact of a Changing Environment on Human Health	Event
29.09.2021	Marcela Vieira	MSF & Health Action International	WTO Public Forum: Strengthening and streamlining national law responses beyond COVID-19: Trade and intellectual property rules in the context of access to health technologies	Event
06.10.2021	Suerie Moon	WHO	Solidarity – Research and Development, Medicines and global public goods in European Region	Event
07.10.2021	Amandeep Gill	GESDA Summit 2021	Co-Developing Accessible Advanced AI	Event
11.10.2021	Suerie Moon	Rai3, Presa Diretta	La fabbrica dei vaccini	TV
11.10.2021	Suerie Moon	AgoraVox	Anteprima di Presadiretta: la fabbrica dei vaccini	Article
12.10.2021	Suerie Moon	Bloomberg	Rush to Buy Merck's Covid Pill Risks Leaving Poor Countries Behind	Article
13.10.2021	Amandeep Gill	World Summit Ai	Does AI in a Crisis need Ethics with Urgency?	Event
16.10.2021	Suerie Moon	Bloomberg	Merck Tries to Avert a Vaccine Inequity Replay	Article
17.10.2021	Suerie Moon	The New York Times	Will New Covid Treatments Be as Elusive for Poor Countries as Vaccines?	Article
19.10.2021	Suerie Moon	Washington Post	In secret vaccine contracts with governments, Pfizer took hard line in push for profit, report says	Article
19.10.2021	Tammam Aloudat	Humanitarian Congress Berlin	Power in play: Vaccine nationalism and the decolonisation of global health	Event
20.10.2021	Suerie Moon	La Nacion	Vacunas: la línea dura de Pfizer en los contratos secretos con los gobiernos para "maximizar ganancias"	Article
21.10.2021	Marcela Vieira	Popular Science	Are US booster shots sapping the world's vaccine supply?	Article
24.10.2021	Suerie Moon	United Nations	UN Day 2021: Our Common Agenda	Event
24.10.2021	Suerie Moon	World Health Summit	Global Health Governance Post-COVID-19	Event
25.10.2021	Gian Luca Burci	World Health Summit	A New Pandemic Treaty: The "Bretton Woods" Moment for Global Health?	Event
25.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	World Health Summit	Building the World's Pandemic and Epidemic Intelligence Ecosystem	Event
25.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Financial Times	Tougher public safeguards urged for digital health data	Article
25.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	The Hindu, Business Line	Commercially-driven digital transformation will not deliver health benefits, say experts	Article
25.10.2021	Lancet & FT Commission	Fondation Botnar	Protecting and promoting young people's futures: Governing Health Futures 2030 Report launches	Article
26.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	World Health Summit	A Fragmented World; Bringing Order Out of Chaos in Pandemic Preparedness and Response	Event
26.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	World Health Summit	WHO Council on the Economics of Health for All	Event
26.10.2021	Suerie Moon	International Chamber of Commerce and Geneva Chamber of Commerce	The ICC-CCIG Series: Trade and Health: Industry and Services on health and trade issues on the upcoming WTO Ministerial agenda	Event
26.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Süddeutsche Zeitung	"Globale Solidarität bleibt ein bloßes Schlagwort"	Article
26.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	UN News	Top economists call for 'radical redirection' focusing on healthcare	Article
26.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Business Standard	Future health depends on radical change in digital technologies: Report	Article
27.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Pharmazeutische Zeitung	Digitalisierung: Wissenschaftler fordern radikales Umdenken	Article
27.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	WHO News	Health – A Political Choice: Solidarity, Science and Solutions	Article
27.10.2021	Marcela Vieira	Global Congress of Intellectual Property and the Public Interest	Technodiversity, Black Epistemologies, and Indigenous Ontologies: Reflections for the Transformation of Intellectual Property Foundations	Event
18.10.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	WHO	he Global trends that are shaping our world	Event
29.10.2021	Marcela Vieira	Global Congress of Intellectual Property and the Public Interest	El Modelo IPRIA: Un instrumento para proyectar los efectos de los derechos de propiedad intelectual sobre el acceso a los medicamentos	Event

01.11.2021	Lancet & FT Commission	The Lancet Digital Health	Digital technologies: a new determinant of health	Article
01.11.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	L'actualité	Enquête sur la COVID-19 en CHSLD: des patients «euthanasiés», selon un médecin	Article
01.11.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Journal de Québec	Hécatombe en CHSLD: un «âgisme systémique» au Québec?	Article
02.11.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	La Presse	Enquête du coroner sur les décès en CHSLD L'absence de médecins déplorée	Article
02.11.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Le Devoir	COVID-19 en CHSLD: aucune «euthanasie» n'a été faite, selon une spécialiste	Article
06.11.2021	Lancet & FT Commission	The Lancet	Can digital technologies improve health?	Article
04.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Value Walk, The Week	Britain Becomes First Country To Authorize Covid Oral Treatment	Article
05.11.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Fondation Croix-Rouge française	Vinh-Kim Nguyen, lauréate 2021 des Prix de recherche de la Fondation Croix-Rouge	Video
09.11.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	RTS Info	L'omniprésence du lobby des énergies fossiles à la COP26	Article
09.11.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Welt	Der Mann, der in Wuhan die Fäden zog	Article
09.11.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Idw	Orientierung im Gesundheitssystem ist für viele schwierig	Article
10.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Eco Internazionale	Vaccini anti-Covid, il nuovo bene di lusso dei prossimi decenni?	Article
11.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Washington Post	Why the WHO is pushing for a global 'pandemic treaty'	Article
13.11.2021	Marcela Vieira	El Periodico	Medicamentos innovadores para todos: así han ganado los países del sur el pulso a las farmacéuticas	Article
16.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Salud por Derecho, Global Fund	The Global Fund and the new global health: Lessons and challenges from covid-19 to fight pandemics	Event
16.11.2021	Tammam Aloudat	Swissinfo	The links between colonialism, Covid and the climate crisis	Podcast & Article
17.11.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Infosalus	La OMS lamenta la falta de equidad en la vacuna del cáncer de cuello uterino: "Tenemos que hacer que sea historia"	Article
18.11.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Devex	Uncertainties over a treaty persist ahead of WHA special session	Article
18.11.2021	Marcela Vieira	International Treatment Preparedness Coalition, Make Medicines Affordable	Global Summit on Intellectual Property and Access to Medicines: MOVING MOUNTAINS: TRIPS FLEXIBILITIES IN NATIONAL & REGIONAL LAWS	Event
21.11.2021	Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Journal de Québec	Décès en CHSLD: trop tôt pour parler d'euthanasie, selon Éric Duhaime	Article
23.11.2021	Gian Luca Burci	The World	A global treaty to prevent future pandemics?	Radio
23.11.2021	Marcela Vieira	Texas A&M University School of Law	Book Launch: Intellectual Property Law and Access to Medicines: TRIPS Agreement, Health, and Pharmaceuticals	Event
24.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Health Policy Watch	'Broad Consensus' on Binding Pandemic Pact, Says Tedros	Article
24.11.2021	Gian Luca Burci	Global Health Law Consortium	Aligning Hard and Soft Global Health Law in the COVID-19 Pandemic and Beyond	Event
26.11.2021	Suerie Moon	NPR	WHO is trying to start outlining international rules for COVID outbreaks	Radio & article
28.11.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	Consensus in extremis à Genève pour négocier un instrument légal de riposte aux futures pandémies	Article
29.11.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	Pour Ilona Kickbusch, la résolution de l'OMS sur la riposte aux pandémies est «un pas important»	Interview
29.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Financial Times	Omicron collaboration shows need for pathogen sharing deal	Article
29.11.2021	Suerie Moon	Dagens Naeringsliv	Volatiliteten fortsetter ved børsene: – De neste ukene kan bli ruglete	Article
30.11.2021	Suerie Moon	The New Nation	WHO for global pandemic treaty	Article
30.11.2021	Tammam Aloudat	Kampala Initiative; Health Poverty Action	Reimagining Solidarity: How Can We Move Beyond the 'Aid' Narrative?	Event
01.12.2021	Suerie Moon	Nature	World commits to a pandemic response pact: what's next	Article
01.12.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Le Temps	A l'OMS, un pas (insuffisant) pour mieux préparer le monde à une future pandémie	Article
01.12.2021	GHC Event	Times of Oman	Oman calls for focus on preventing pandemics	Article

02.12.2021	Suerie Moon	Devex	US 'not reluctant' as WHA agrees to negotiate pandemic accord	Article
02.12.2021	I-DAIR	University of Johannesburg	University of Johannesburg and I-DAIR collaboration set to advance the health sector in the 4IR sphere	Article
03.12.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Urgent Need to Move on Pandemic Treaty as COVID-19 Threatens Economic and Political Stability	Article
04.12.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Deutschlandfunk Kultur	Gesundheitsexpertin Kickbusch über weltweite Impfstoffverteilung	Interview
04.12.2021	Adrian Ruiz	El Espanol	Por qué Covax solo ha distribuido un 26% de las vacunas contra la Covid prometidas para 2021	Article
06.12.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	WHO	WHO Pandemic Ethics & Policy Summit	Event
06.12.2021	Marcela Vieira	International Media Project	Medical Apartheid and the COVID-19 vaccines	Radio
08.12.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Global Digital Health Forum	Digital Health and Rights: Challenges for Governance	Event
08.12.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Kontext Wochenzeitung	Selektives Impfen, Egoismus rächt sich	Article
09.12.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	WHO's Finance Structure is 'Fundamentally Rotten' – Reforms On Table Next Week Would Restore Responsibility to Member States	Article
09.12.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Global Leadership Challenge 2021	Senior Advisor Dialogue: The SDG Agenda	Event
09.12.2021	Suerie Moon	CCIGInfo	Interdépendance entre le commerce et la santé globale	Article
10.12.2021	Sara Meg Davis	Arirang TV	HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUE DURING THE GLOBAL PANDEMIC	TV
10.12.2021	GHC Event	Geneva Health Files	Member states could consider paying more to support WHO, some remain unwilling	Article
10.12.2021	GHC Event	Health Policy Watch	Violence Against Healthcare Workers in Conflicts has Worsened – But There are Untapped Avenues to Address it	Article
13.12.2021	Suerie Moon	The Global Health Network, Epidemic Ethics Knowledge Hub	Epidemic Ethics: Governance, Ethics, and the ACT Accelerator	Event
14.12.2021	Tammam Aloudat	Asylum Access	Shifting Power in Forced Displacement	Event
15.12.2021	Tammam Aloudat	International Institute of Social Studies	Re-examining the ethical foundations of modern humanitarianism	Event
15.12.2021	Ilona Kickbusch	Die Zeit	Bewegt euch! Ilona Kickbusch über Gesundheitsvorsorge	Interview



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